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Table 2. Authors' judgement of risk of bias across four domains

|                               | Participant selection | Blinding/ separation | Reporting | Incomplete data |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| <b>Alshubaili 2007 [25]</b>   | ↓                     | ↓                    | ?         | ↓               |
| <b>Awadalla 2005 [26]</b>     | ↓                     | ↑                    | ?         | ↓               |
| <b>Awadalla 2006 [27]</b>     | ↓                     | ↑                    | ?         | ↓               |
| <b>Bahrami 2008 [28]</b>      | ↓                     | ↓                    | ?         | ↓               |
| <b>Chachamovich 2010 [30]</b> | ?                     | ↓                    | ?         | ?               |
| <b>Herrman 2002 [31]</b>      | ↓                     | ↓                    | ?         | ↓               |
| <b>Kim 2010 [32]</b>          | ↓                     | ↓                    | ?         | ?               |
| <b>Rabin 2009 [34]</b>        | ↓                     | ↑                    | ?         | ↓               |
| <b>Schmidt 2010 [35]</b>      | ?                     | ?                    | ?         | ↓               |

↓ indicates low risk of bias, ↑ indicates high risk of bias, ? indicates an unclear risk of bias