

Table 5

Means, standard deviations, and statical differences in the Coronavirus and Science related conspiracy beliefs according to sociodemographic characteristics of the sample

	Coronavirus beliefs				Science-related conspiracy beliefs			
	Mean (SD)	N	F	p	Mean (SD)	N	F	p
Gender								
Female	19.78 (19.41)	708	5.07	.02*	35.29 (29.10)	708	6.40	.01*
Male	17.56 (18.60)	789			31.59 (27.43)	789		
Age								
18-24	19.20 (18.83)	95	2.03	.07	29.21 (29.16)	95	1.60	.15
25-34	20.18 (20.57)	191			31.71 (27.78)	191		
35-44	19.51 (19.38)	346			36.30 (28.92)	346		
45-54	16.85 (17.40)	406			31.78 (27.41)	406		
55-64	17.73 (19.07)	361			33.85 (28.32)	361		
65+	22.32 (20.46)	98			34.70 (29.18)	98		
Educational level								
Without Studies / Primary	26.30 (20.18)	51	9.01	.00**	43.05 (31.45)	51	7.28	.00**
High school	20.05 (20.19)	487			34.41 (29.03)	487		
Technical qualification	21.35 (20.39)	221			38.43 (29.09)	221		
University graduate	16.30 (17.34)	738			30.44 (26.93)	738		
Current economic activity								
Unemployed	19.30 (19.39)	260	0.92	.42	33.66 (28.65)	260	4.48	.00**
Retired /Disability pension	20.07 (20.10)	164			37.73 (29.77)	164		
Student	16.03 (17.03)	71			23.06 (26.72)	71		
Employed	18.37 (18.87)	1002			33.27 (27.90)	1002		
Household Income								
12,450-20,200 (low)	22.38 (21.48)	530	14.65	.00**	36.92 (29.69)	530	6.80	.00**
20,200-35,200 (medium)	18.08 (17.88)	516			32.96 (27.58)	516		
35,200-60,000 (medium-high)	15.64 (17.12)	348			30.95 (27.11)	348		
>60,000 (high)	11.83 (12.20)	103			24.92 (25.76)	103		
Religiosity								
Yes	20.94 (19.87)	888	33.50	.00**	35.64 (28.78)	888	14.48	.00**
No	15.21 (17.16)	609			30.00 (27.23)	609		
Housing area								
Urban	18.17 (18.84)	1269	4.32	.03*	33.02 (28.09)	1269	1.05	.30
Rural	21.02 (19.84)	228			35.11 (29.35)	228		
Political Orientation								
Right-wing	22.18 (20.23)	420	20.88	.00**	38.30 (28.99)	420	18.12	.00**
Left-wing	17.21 (18.34)	1077			31.40 (27.78)	1077		

Note. * $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$.