Under what conditions does the state combine in order to deliver?

The Many Hands of the State

The Rise of Central Banks

What can the fragmentary state do?

Are we in a crisis of ungovernability?

Projectification of the state - what is the difference between projects and core activities of the state. How is it related to capacity? Changes power relationshps

Energy transition in Germany – seen as successful political project?

Suzanne Mettler, the submerged state

But consensus thin and controversy

Institutional failures in energy systems plannings

Leon can reform directly but much in private sector, and political considerations will shape outcome.

Fragmentary state

All states are complex and complexity has increased (the process of governing is complex)

People are not sure what the state is

Hierarchy was a conceptual way of resolving this problem but many problems (some identified by rct)

New ways to try to resolve the PA problem