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Appendix

Name	*Number of seminars attended*	*Year born*	*Year died*	*Occupation*	*Details*	*Sources*	*Party affiliation*
Anne Chamberlin	10	1921	2012	Journalist	Vasser educated, Chamberlin worked in intelligence for the Office of War Information undertaking propagandist work in Cairo during WW2. After the war she worked for *Life* and *Time* magazines, covering the 1960 presidential election for the latter, during which period she became a Kennedy insider. In 1963 she moved to the *Saturday Evening Post*, before freelancing from the 1970s onwards.	(Bernstein 2012)	Democrat
David Ormsby-Gore (Lord Harlech)	10	1918	1985	Diplomat/ Politician	Oxford educated, Ormsby-Gore served in the British military during WW2. After the war, he was elected to the British Parliament as a Conservative MP, serving in the Macmillan government. In 1961 he was appointed Ambassador to the United States during which period he became close to the Kennedys. After his period as ambassador ended in 1965 he returned to the UK and entered the House of Lords.	("Lord Harlech" 2011; Harlech 1969)	Conservative Party (UK)
Donald Wilson	10	1925	2011	Journalist	Wilson served in the U.S. Army Air Corps before attending Yale University. He then worked for *Life* magazine as a reporter. He joined the Kennedy campaign in 1960, serving from 1961 to 1965 as deputy director of the United States Information Agency. He returned to Time Life International, later becoming Corporate Vice President for Public Affairs, retiring in 1989. He briefly worked on the RFK campaign in 1968.	("Wilson, Donald M.: Oral History Interview - JFK #1, 9/2/1964 | JFK Library" n.d.) (Legacy 2011)	Democrat

Robert Kennedy	9	1925	1968	Lawyer/ Politician	Robert Kennedy was John F. Kennedy's closest advisor and a key member of the Kennedy family political machine. Educated at Harvard, he served as Attorney General during the Kennedy Presidency, eventually resigning from that post in 1964 to pursue election to the U.S. Senate. He was assassinated in 1968 while seeking the presidency himself. Robert Kennedy purchased Hickory Hill from his brother, and it was where he and his family lived during the period of the Hickory Hill seminars.	(Schlesinger [1978] 2018)	Democrat
Stewart Udall	9	1920	2010	Lawyer/Politician	Udall served in the U.S. Army Air Corps before graduating from the University of Arizona. He pursued a career in law, and was elected to the U.S. House of Representatives in 1954. He served as Secretary of the Interior from 1961 to 1969. Afterwards, influenced by Rachel Carson's *Silent Spring*, Udall was engaged in environmental conservation until his death in 2010.	(Schneider and Dean 2010)	Democrat
Douglas Dillon	8	1909	2003	Banker/Diplomat	Harvard educated, and son of the founder of merchant bank Dillon, Read, and Co., Douglas Dillon served in the American Navy in the Pacific War during WW2. A banker by profession, Dillon served as Ambassador to France, as well as in the Eisenhower administration, before becoming the Secretary of the Treasury from 1961 to 1965.	(Pace 2003)	Republican
Walter Heller	8	1915	1987	Economist	A graduate of Oberlin College, with a PhD from the University of Wisconsin, Madison, Walter Heller served as the Council of Economic Advisers in the Kennedy administration from 1961. He resigned in 1964 after disagreeing over policy with Lyndon Johnson. He then returned to academic life at the University of Minnesota.	("Walter Wolfgang Heller" 2020)	Democratic
Nicholas Katzenbach	8	1922	2012	Lawyer	Princeton, Yale and Oxford educated, Nick Katzenbach served in the U.S. Army Air Corps in WW2 before practicing as a lawyer. He was appointed Deputy Attorney General in the Kennedy administration in 1962, before becoming the Attorney General under Johnson in 1965.	(Savage 2012; "Nicholas deB.	Democratic

					From 1966-1969 he served as Under Secretary of State. Katzenbach was instrumental in the establishment of the Warren Commission after the assassination of JFK in 1963. After government service, he resumed his career in legal practice.	Katzenbach Personal Papers | JFK Library" 2020; Cohen 2012)	
Alice Roosevelt Longworth	8	1884	1980	Socialite/Political advisor	The daughter of Theodore Roosevelt, and widow of Nicolas Longworth, the Republican speaker of the US House of Representatives from 1925-1931, Alice Roosevelt Longworth was a fixture in the political salons of Washington DC for many decades. Though a lifelong Republican, she became close to the Kennedys after 1960.	("Alice Lee Roosevelt Longworth" n.d.)	Republican
Mary Heller	7	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Mary Heller was the spouse of Walter Heller.		Unknown
Lydia Katzenbach	7	Unknown	2017	Psychoanalyst	Lydia Katzenbach was the daughter of Harold Phelps Stokes, a journalist and former secretary to Herbert Hoover. She was a professional psychoanalyst.	("Lydia Katzenbach" 2017; Branch 2010)	Democrat
Ethel Kennedy	7	1928	Alive	Activist/ philanthropist	The daughter of industrialist George Skakel, Ethel Kennedy was married to Robert Kennedy from 1950 until his assassination in 1968. Afterwards she focused on raising her eleven children, as well as activist and philanthropic work. Ethel Kennedy was the owner of Hickory Hill until its sale in 2008.	(Plummer 1984)	Democrat
John McCone	7	1902	1991	Industrialist/ Director of the CIA	Educated at Berkeley, after a career in business, John McCone served in a number of roles in the Truman and Eisenhower administrations. In 1958 he became chair of the Atomic Energy Commission. After Allen Dulles was dismissed as Director of the CIA following the Bay of Pigs debacle in 1961, McCone was appointed on the recommendation of Robert Kennedy. He remained in the post until 1965. After leaving public office he continued to sit on various corporate boards and state commissions until his death in 1991.	(Broom 1991; Oliver 1991)	Republican

Robert McNamara	7	1916	2009	Business Executive / Secretary of Defense	Educated at Berkeley and Harvard Business School, Robert S. McNamara was one of the most prominent business and public administrators of his generation. A proponent of management accounting and 'statistical control' he taught at Harvard before working in officer training and campaign planning in the U.S. Army Air Forces during WW2. After the war he began a career as an executive at Ford Motor Company, eventually becoming the first President of Ford from outside the Ford family. He was appointed as Kennedy's Secretary of Defense in 1961, whereupon he attempted to reassert civilian management control over the U.S. military establishment. Derailed by the Vietnam War, he was removed from the Pentagon in 1968 and installed as President of the World Bank, a post he retained until 1981. In retirement he became an outspoken critic of military overstretch and nuclear weapons proliferation. His memoirs *In Retrospect* (published in 1996) caused considerable controversy; critics accused him of whitewashing history and offering an unwanted and partial apology for the Vietnam failings.	(Shapley 1993; Braun 2009; Morris 2003)	Republican, switching to Democrat in 1978
Walt Rostow	7	1916	2003	Economist/ Historian/ Political Scientist	Yale and Oxford educated, W.W. Rostow served in the OSS during WW2, followed by an academic post at MIT. In 1960 he published *The Stages of Economic Growth: a non-Communist Manifesto*, a treatise on economic development that led, in 1961, to his appointment as Deputy National Security adviser. Rostow held various appointments in the Kennedy and Johnson administrations, culminating in his period as National Security Advisor between 1966 and 1969 where, famously, he clashed with Robert McNamara. His ulta-hawkish position on Vietnam meant he was not permitted by MIT to resume his academic post on leaving public service in 1969. He spent the remainder of his academic career at the University of Texas, Austin.	(Milne 2008; Rostow 1960)	Democrat
Arthur Schlesinger	7	1917	2007	Historian	Extremely prolific, double Pulitzer-Prize winning historian of U.S. presidents. Born in Columbus, Ohio, he followed his father into academic history. A graduate of Harvard, he joined the Harvard Society	(Aldous 2017)	Democrat

					of Fellows aged 22. During WW2 he served in the Office for War Information (a U.S. propaganda agency) and the OSS (the intelligence services precursor to the CIA). Highly active in Democratic politics throughout his life, he co-founded - with Eleanor Roosevelt and Reinhold Neibuhr - the pressure group 'Americans for Democratic Action', and worked as chief speechwriter on both of Adlai Stevenson's presidential campaigns. An academic at Harvard, he was offered various posts in Kennedy's administration, before accepting the new post of 'Special Advisor to the President', effectively making him an 'in-house' historian of Camelot. He administered the Hickory Hill seminars, and went on to write several major books on the Kennedys, including *A Thousand Days* (2002 / 1965), and *Robert Kennedy and his Times* (2018 / 1980). He interviewed Jacqueline Kennedy one year after JFK's death (published as *Jacqueline Kennedy: Historic Conversations on Life with John F Kennedy*), and continued as a speechwriter for the electoral campaigns of RFK, McGovern and Edward Kennedy.		
Sargent Shriver	7	1915	2011	Lawyer/journalist	Yale educated, Sargent Shriver served in the U.S. Navy during WW2, afterwards working as an assistant editor for *Newsweek* and then as a lawyer. In 1953 Shriver married Eunice Kennedy, sister of the Kennedy brothers. Worked on the Kennedy campaign of 1960 and helped establish the Peace Corps after the election. Served in LBJ's administration in the Office for Economic Opportunity. U.S. Ambassador to France 1968-70. Ran as vice president on the losing McGovern ticket versus Nixon in 1972. Briefly ran for the Democratic nomination in 1976 before returning to private law practice.	(Stossel 2011)	Democrat
John Walker	7	1906	1995	Art Historian/Museum Director	Educated at Harvard, John Walker was an art historian by training. He worked at the National Gallery of Art in Washington DC, becoming its director, a post he held until his retirement in 1969.	(Smith 1995)	Unknown

William Walton	7	1910	1994	Painter / Journalist	A war correspondent for *Time* during World War Two, Walton moved to Washington DC in the late 1940s, but abandoned journalism to pursue a career as a painter. A neighbour and close friend of John F. Kennedy, he had been heavily involved in the 1960 presidential campaign. Walton was a trusted confidant of the Kennedy's, entrusted with a now infamous secret diplomatic mission to the USSR on behalf of Robert Kennedy, shortly after John F. Kennedy's death in 1963. In the 1960s and 1970s he served as Chairman of the US Commission on Fine Arts, a body on which John Walker also sat.	(Bedell Smith 2004; Leuck 1994)	Democrat
David Bell	6	1919	2000	Economist	Born in North Dakota, Bell grew up in San Francisco, where his father taught at Stanford University. Undergraduate studies at Pomona College and MA in economics from Harvard. Served in the U.S Marine Corps during WW2. Went on to work in the Bureau of the Budget (1947-51), then as an assistant and speechwriter for President Truman. Worked on the failed Stevenson election campaign of 1952. Returned to private life, until appointed in 1960 to Kennedy's cabinet as Director of the Bureau of the Budget, partly on JFK's desire for more liberal economists in his cabinet to offset conservatives such as Dillon. In late 1962 moved on to be Administrator of USAID in 1962. Left public life to work at the Ford Foundation from 1966 until his retirement.	(Dallek 2013)	Democrat
Roswell Gilpatric	6	1906	1996	Lawyer/ public administrator	Born in New York City, son of Wall Street attorney. Graduated Yale University and Yale Law School. Close associate of Robert Lovett (former Secretary of Defense) and Nelson Rockefeller (business executive and politician). Selected by Kennedy to be McNamara's deputy at the Pentagon. Urged restraint in the Cuban Missile Crisis, although generally a hardline Cold Warrior, involved, for example, in task forces that planned covert activities such as Operation Mongoose. Chairman of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York (1972-1975).	(Hodgson 1996)	Republican
Edward Murrow	6	1908	1965	Journalist	Legendary CBS news journalist, best known for his war reporting and his exposure and critique of some of McCarthyism's worst abuses.		Democrat

					Appointed head of the U.S. Information Agency by Kennedy in 1961, and hence responsible for the Voice of America Cold War broadcasts. Died of lung cancer at the age of 57.	(The New York Times 1965; Sperber 1999)	
(Mrs) Sargent Shriver	6	1921	2009	Philanthropist	Born Eunice Mary Kennedy in 1921, one of Joseph Kennedy and Rose Fitzgerald's nine children. Awarded Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1984. Educated in London and New York, she graduated from Stanford with a BSc in sociology. Worked for the U.S. Departments of State and Justice in various social and human development programs. EVP of Joseph Kennedy Foundation. Advocate for children's health, and policy change towards physical and mental disabilities, influential in trends toward the deinstitutionalization and community integration of mental health care. Major figure in the development of the Special Olympics in 1968.	(Jackson 2009a)	Democrat
Gen. Maxwell Taylor	6	1901	1987	US Army Officer / Diplomat	U.S. Army officer of impeccable credentials. Graduated fourth in class at West Point Military Academy, and graduate of the U.S. Army War College. Commander of several Army units including the highly storied 101st Airborne during World War 2, and the Eighth United States Army in Korea. Superintendent of West Point (1945-9), then Army Chief of Staff (1955-59). Resigned in protest over Eisenhower's 'New Look' posture which he believed was over-reliant on nuclear forces. Rejoined the Army in 1961 and promoted to Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff under Kennedy in October 1962. Ambassador to South Vietnam in 1964. Critics in military circles (notably General H.R. McMaster in *Dereliction of Duty*) argued that he was too politically and socially close to the Kennedy circle and that he failed to give impartial military advice, contributing significantly to the Vietnam disaster.	(Trauschweizer 2019; Krebs 1987; McMaster 1998)	Democrat
Lady Margeret Drummond	6	1905	1987	Unknown	The wife of John Walker, Margaret Drummond was the daughter of the Earl of Perth. After Walker's retirement in 1969 they lived in England.	(Smith 1995; "James Eric [Drummond], 7th Earl of	Unknown

						Perth, GCMG CB PC" n.d.)	
Susan Wilson	6	1930	Alive	Advocacy group director	Educated at Vassar, and married to Donald Wilson for over 50 years, Susan Neuberger Wilson pursued a career as a sex education campaigner and administrator. Her memoir, *Still Running*, was published in 2015.	(Ledbetter 2015; "Susan N. Wilson NEW Leadership New Jersey Legacy Fund" 2014)	Democrat
Mary Bell	5	1913	2002	Teacher	Born Mary Louise Barry, she married David E. Bell in 1943 with whom she had two children and travelled extensively with her family. Formerly an employee of the Commerce Department and schoolteacher.	("Mary Louise Barry Bell (1913-2002) - Find A Grave" n.d.)	Unknown
Phyllis Dillon	5	1910	1982	Philanthropist / Art Collector	Phyllis Chess Ellsworth was the wife of C. Douglas Dillon. Along with her husband she was a notable collector of modern art and served on the boards of several charitable and philanthropic bodies.	(Pace 2003; "Phyllis Chess Ellsworth Dillon (1910-1982) – Find A Grave" n.d.)	Unknown
Edward Kennedy	5	1932	2009	Politician	Veteran Democratic politician, one of the four Kennedy brothers. Attended Harvard, then Yale Law School. Elected Senator for Massachusetts aged 30 in 1962, taking the same seat vacated by his brother John in 1960. Held this post until his death. His presidential ambitions were effectively derailed by the Chappaquiddick accident and scandal. He contested the 1980 Democratic nomination, losing to incumbent President Jimmy Carter. The fourth longest-serving Senator in U.S. history, he came to be known as 'The Lion of the Senate'. Known for his progressive and liberal standpoints.	(Jackson 2009b)	Democrat
Joan Bennett Kennedy	5	1936	Alive	Author/Model	Married to Edward Kennedy from 1958 until 1983, Joan Bennett attended the same Liberal Arts College as Ethel Skakel and Jean	(Taraborrelli 2012)	Democrat

					Kennedy Smith, the sister of the Kennedy brothers, through whom she met Edward.		
Margaret McNamara	5	1915	1981	Teacher	Born Margaret Craig. A graduate of Berkeley, where she met Robert McNamara, who she married in 1940. Founder of the children's literacy non-profit 'Reading is Fundamental'. Awarded Presidential Medal of Freedom by Carter in 1981.	(Shapley 1993)	Unknown
Sylivia Ormsby Gore	5	1920	1967	Unknown	The wife of David Ormsby-Gore, Lady Harlech died in 1967 in an automobile accident.	("Lady Harlech" 2011)	Unknown.
Justice Potter Stewart	5	1915	1985	Lawyer	Educated at Yale and the University of Cambridge, Stewart pursued a legal career in Cincinnati after service in the Navy during World War Two. He became the youngest Federal judge at 39 in 1954, and was elevated to the Supreme Court of the United States by President Eisenhower in 1958. A mostly Conservative jurist, he served on the Supreme Court until his retirement in 1981.	(MacKenzie 1985)	Republican
Mary Ann Bertles Stewart	5	1920	2013	Philanthropist	Married to Potter Stewart, Mary Ann Bertles was a philanthropist, working as an ambassador to UNICEF and as a board member of the National Osteoporosis Foundation and the Jefferson Awards for Public Service.	(McVicar 2013; Langer 2013)	Unknown
Elspeth Rostow	5	1917	2007	Academic	Educated at Barnard College and the University of Cambridge, Elspeth Rostow was married to Walt Rostow. After her husband's exit from government service in 1968, the couple relocated to the University of Texas at Austin, where Elspeth has a long career in teaching and academic leadership, for many years serving as Dean of the Lyndon Baines Johnson School of Public Affairs.	(Milne 2008)	Democrat
Ermalee Udall	5	1922	2001	Unknown	Born Ermalee Webb in Arizona, and married to Stewart Udall, she and her husband had a large family (including current US Senator Tom Udall (D)).	(Schneider and Dean 2010; "Ermalee	Democrat

						Lenora Webb Udall (1922-2001) - Find A" n.d.)	
Frederick Dutton	4	1923	2005	Lawyer	Dutton served in the U.S. Army in both WW2 (where he was a POW) and in the Korean War. A graduate of Stanford and Berkeley, he was involved in JRK's 1960 election, and was Chair of Robert Kennedy's 1968 election campaign. Present at the assassination of Robert Kennedy at the Ambassador Hotel, afterwards Dutton resumed legal practice. He oversaw the Oral History Project at the John F. Kennedy Library and Museum.	(Oliver 2005)	Democrat
June Dutton	4	1924	2016	Writer / Editor	A graduate of Berkeley, June Dutton was married to Fred Dutton until they separated in the mid-1960s. She was a writer and editor, working for her family's publishing business in California.	(Legacy 2016)	Democrat
Richard N.Goodwin	4	1931	2018	Speechwriter / Journalist	A graduate of Harvard where he was president of the Harvard Law Review, Goodwin worked as a speechwriter for John F. Kennedy, Lyndon Johnson (for whom he coined the term "Great Society"), and Robert Kennedy. After leaving government service in the mid-1960s over the issue of Vietnam, Goodwin worked primarily as a journalist.	(*The Washington Post* 2018)	Democrat
Sandra Goodwin	4	1935	1972	Unknown	Sandra Leverant Goodwin was married to Richard Goodwin. She died in 1972 aged 37.	(*The New York Times* 1972)	Unknown
Kay Halle	4	1903	1997	Journalist	Originally from Cleveland Ohio, Halle worked as a journalist and, during World War Two, for the Office of Strategic Services, the forerunner of the CIA. A Kennedy insider, Halle was known as either the mistress or confidante of a number of prominent figures in the 20th Century, including Joseph Kennedy Senior.	("Kay Halle Personal Papers | JFK Library" n.d.)	Unknown
W. Averell Harriman	4	1891	1986	Politician / Banker	Hugely experienced statesman across four Presidential administrations. A central figure in the East Coast foreign relations establishment. Groton and Yale educated, and the son of a wealthy railroad family,	("W. Averell Harriman Papers A	Democrat

					Harriman founded the banking firm of W.A. Harriman, which was eventually incorporated into Brown Brothers Harriman and Co. He held office as Ambassador to the Soviet Union (1943-46) and Great Britain (1946). 48th Governor of New York (1955-8). Held senior State Department posts under Kennedy and Johnson, including taking a leading role in the Paris peace negotiations with North Vietnam. Received the Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1969.	Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress" 2016)	
Marie Norton Harriman	4	1903	1970	Art Dealer / Collector	Previously married to Cornelius Vanderbilt Whitney, Marie Norton Harriman was married to Averell Harriman from 1930 until her death in 1970. She worked as both an art dealer and collector.	(*The New York Times* 1970b)	Unknown
Theiline Pigott McCone	4	1903	1990	Philanthropist	The widow of industrialist Paul Pigott, Theiline Pigott married John McCone, Director of the CIA, in 1962.	("Theiline Pigott McCone, Seattle Philanthropist, Wife Of Ex-CIA Chief | The Seattle Times" 1990)	Unknown
Newton Minow	4	1926		Lawyer	After serving in the U.S. Army as a sergeant during WW2, Minow attended Northwestern University, before practicing as a lawyer, during which time he worked for Adlai Stevenson when he was governor of Illinois. Minow got to know Robert Kennedy during the presidential campaign of 1960, and afterwards was appointed Chair of the Federal Communications Commission, a position he held until 1963. He then returned to legal practice. Awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom by President Obama in 2016.	(Carnegie Corporation of New York n.d.; Minow n.d.)	Democrat
Janet Brewster Murrow	4	1910	1998	Journalist / Academic	Educated at Mount Holyoke College, Brewster met Edward Murrow as a student, who she married in 1934. During World War Two, along with Murrow, she was based in London and broadcast for CBS. After the war she pursued a career at Mount Holyoke College.	(*The New York Times* 1998)	Unknown

Marian Cannon Schlesinger	4	1912	2017	Artist	Born in Cambridge, MA, Marian Cannon was the daughter of Professor Walter Cannon, an esteemed physiologist at Harvard, and Cornelia James Cannon, feminist campaigner and novelist. A graduate of Radcliffe College, she traveled to China in her early twenties and became a painter. She was married to Arthur Schlesinger, Jr from 1940-1970.	(Roberts 2017)	Unknown
Lydia Taylor	4	1901	1997	Unknown	Born Lydia Gardner Happer, she married General Maxwell Taylor in 1925. Very little is publicly known about her, with General Taylor keeping his family life private.	(Trauschweizer 2019)	Unknown
Byron White	4	1917	2002	Professional footballer / Lawyer	A graduate of the University of Colorado and Yale, and a Rhodes Scholar at Oxford (during which time he met the Kennedy brothers), Byron White was at one point one of the most well-known NFL players of his generation, playing for the Pittsburgh Pirates and the Detroit Lions. After serving in the U.S. Navy during the Second World War, he then practiced as a lawyer in Denver. Chair of the Kennedy Campaign in Colorado, he served as deputy Attorney General under Robert Kennedy during the Kennedy presidency. He was later appointed to the U.S. Supreme Court.	(Greenhouse 2002)	Democrat
Madelin Thayer Kudner	3	C. 1914	1994	Philanthropist	A graduate of Syracuse, Madelin Thayer Kudner, had previously been married to advertising executive Arthur Kudner. After his death, she became the third wife of Roswell Gilpatric from 1958-1970. Her career was spent in charity and philanthropic works, in particular working for cancer charities.	(*The New York Times* 1994, *The New York Times* [a] 1970)	Unknown
Pierre Salinger	3	1925	2005	Politician / Journalist	A trained concert pianist, Salinger served in the U.S. Navy during World War Two, after which he graduated from the University of San Francisco. His career was wide and varied. He served as White House Press Secretary during the Kennedy presidency, followed by a very short period as a U.S. Senator in 1964. He was involved in Robert Kennedy's presidential campaign in 1968, and was present at the Ambassador Hotel in Los Angeles when RFK was assassinated. Afterwards, Salinger	(*BBC News* 2004)	Democrat

					left politics altogether eventually forging a career in broadcast journalism, most notably as a sports commentator.		

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