



This is a repository copy of *Civic education as an antidote to inequalities in political participation? New evidence from English secondary education.*

White Rose Research Online URL for this paper:
<https://eprints.whiterose.ac.uk/175362/>

Version: Supplemental Material

Article:

Weinberg, J. orcid.org/0000-0001-7395-724X (2022) Civic education as an antidote to inequalities in political participation? New evidence from English secondary education. *British Politics*, 17 (2). pp. 185-209. ISSN 1746-918X

<https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-021-00186-4>

This is a post-peer-review, pre-copyedit version of an article published in *British Politics*. The final authenticated version is available online at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1057/s41293-021-00186-4>.

Reuse

Items deposited in White Rose Research Online are protected by copyright, with all rights reserved unless indicated otherwise. They may be downloaded and/or printed for private study, or other acts as permitted by national copyright laws. The publisher or other rights holders may allow further reproduction and re-use of the full text version. This is indicated by the licence information on the White Rose Research Online record for the item.

Takedown

If you consider content in White Rose Research Online to be in breach of UK law, please notify us by emailing eprints@whiterose.ac.uk including the URL of the record and the reason for the withdrawal request.



eprints@whiterose.ac.uk
<https://eprints.whiterose.ac.uk/>

Log-Linear Weighted Least Squares Regression: Civic Education and Expressive Political Participation.

	Dependent Variable: Expressive Political Participation (Log)					
	Grouping Variable:					
	SES		Sex		Ethnicity	
	High SES	Low SES	Men	Women	Ethnic Minority	White
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Curricula lessons (0-7)	0.003 (0.013)	-0.004 (0.013)	-0.014 (0.019)	0.008 (0.008)	-0.023* (0.010)	0.008 (0.011)
Participatory activities (0-7)	0.018 (0.021)	-0.029 (0.033)	0.046 (0.042)	-0.030 (0.021)	-0.010 (0.020)	-0.010 (0.049)
Open Classroom Climate (0-4)	0.108*** (0.031)	0.148*** (0.039)	0.114*** (0.038)	0.140*** (0.023)	0.132*** (0.010)	0.121*** (0.035)
Political contact (0-7)	0.075** (0.030)	0.050*** (0.018)	-0.025 (0.026)	0.077*** (0.008)	-0.007 (0.041)	0.086*** (0.031)
Sex (Woman)	0.114 (0.074)	0.206*** (0.032)			0.218*** (0.019)	0.137*** (0.044)
Socio-Economic Status (Low)			-0.344*** (0.041)	-0.160** (0.071)	-0.178** (0.052)	-0.285*** (0.059)
Ethnicity (White)	0.096* (0.055)	-0.009 (0.030)	0.083* (0.047)	-0.006 (0.039)		
Age: 13-14 yrs old (baseline = 11-12)	-0.078 (0.050)	-0.046** (0.018)	-0.145*** (0.018)	0.020 (0.029)	0.006 (0.027)	-0.077*** (0.022)
Age: 15-16 yrs old (baseline = 11-12)	-0.002 (0.035)	-0.040 (0.081)	-0.150*** (0.027)	0.077 (0.059)	0.011 (0.037)	-0.033 (0.041)
Age: 17-18 yrs old (baseline = 11-12)	0.016 (0.084)	-0.195 (0.130)	-0.164 (0.200)	0.077 (0.067)	0.148 (0.095)	-0.052 (0.089)
School composition (High % Free School Meals)	0.007 (0.072)	0.0004 (0.074)	-0.008 (0.088)	-0.001 (0.072)	0.064 (0.043)	0.023 (0.062)
Constant	0.427*** (0.143)	0.401*** (0.095)	0.685*** (0.140)	0.652*** (0.105)	0.601*** (0.062)	0.615*** (0.086)
Observations	141	152	115	178	116	177
Adjusted R ²	0.239	0.107	0.204	0.313	0.191	0.388
Residual standard error	0.223 (df=130)	0.421 (df=141)	0.416 (df=104)	0.277 (df=167)	0.324 (df=105)	0.349 (df=166)

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by school

Log-Linear Weighted Least Squares Regression: Civic Education and Electoral Participation.

	Dependent Variable: Anticipated turnout in future elections (Log)					
	Grouping variable:					
	SES		Sex		Ethnicity	
	High SES	Low SES	Men	Women	Ethnic Minority	White
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
Curricula lessons (0-7)	0.005 (0.007)	0.004 (0.010)	0.019 (0.012)	-0.009 (0.012)	-0.0005 (0.002)	0.005 (0.008)
Participatory activities (0-7)	-0.018 (0.012)	-0.042*** (0.010)	0.005 (0.013)	-0.048*** (0.012)	-0.025*** (0.006)	-0.038** (0.016)
Open Classroom Climate (0-4)	0.044* (0.023)	0.078*** (0.014)	0.071** (0.028)	0.058*** (0.016)	0.073*** (0.008)	0.060*** (0.021)
Political contact (0-7)	-0.017 (0.014)	0.011 (0.011)	-0.087** (0.037)	0.040** (0.011)	-0.038** (0.017)	0.023 (0.025)
Sex (Woman)	0.042 (0.041)	0.010 (0.036)			-0.003 (0.006)	0.028 (0.043)
Socio-Economic Status (Low)			-0.068** (0.031)	-0.087*** (0.029)	-0.007 (0.023)	-0.109*** (0.027)
Ethnicity (White)	0.015 (0.022)	-0.064*** (0.020)	-0.035*** (0.005)	-0.024 (0.020)		
Age: 13-14 yrs old (baseline = 11-12)	0.032 (0.043)	0.109** (0.021)	0.035 (0.053)	0.156*** (0.020)	0.148*** (0.018)	0.061* (0.034)
Age: 15-16 yrs old (baseline = 11-12)	0.134*** (0.045)	0.205*** (0.063)	0.198*** (0.075)	0.192*** (0.029)	0.277*** (0.015)	0.137** (0.058)
Age: 17-18 yrs old (baseline = 11-12)	0.132*** (0.047)	0.016 (0.097)	0.311*** (0.084)	0.132* (0.069)	0.229*** (0.060)	0.102 (0.063)
School composition (High % Free School Meals)	-0.048 (0.046)	-0.030 (0.052)	0.127 (0.079)	-0.055** (0.026)	-0.002 (0.013)	-0.031 (0.056)
Constant	0.487*** (0.076)	0.444*** (0.088)	0.339*** (0.054)	0.546*** (0.087)	0.401*** (0.044)	0.457*** (0.096)
Observations	143	153	117	179	116	180
Adjusted R ²	0.254	0.110	0.181	0.408	0.250	0.310

Note:

* p<0.1; ** p<0.05; *** p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by school

Log-Linear Weighted Least Squares Regression: Civic Education and Political Ambition.

Dependent Variable: Ambition to stand for political office (Log)						
	Grouping variable:					
	SES		Sex		Ethnicity	
	High SES	Low SES	Men	Women	Ethnic Minority	White
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Curricula lessons (0-7)	0.006 (0.023)	-0.029*** (0.010)	0.002 (0.012)	-0.016 (0.020)	-0.056*** (0.008)	0.009 (0.016)
Participatory activities (0-7)	-0.222*** (0.043)	-0.070** (0.029)	-0.130*** (0.037)	-0.131*** (0.020)	-0.041** (0.016)	-0.190*** (0.047)
Open Classroom Climate (0-4)	0.114*** (0.037)	-0.008 (0.024)	0.046 (0.034)	0.049 (0.061)	-0.033 (0.027)	0.083*** (0.031)
Political contact (0-7)	0.271*** (0.033)	0.217*** (0.013)	0.211*** (0.067)	0.256*** (0.017)	0.072** (0.029)	0.324*** (0.032)
Sex (Woman)	0.056 (0.140)	0.052 (0.044)			0.151*** (0.013)	0.001 (0.060)
Socio-Economic Status (Low)			-0.316*** (0.080)	-0.156*** (0.051)	-0.267*** (0.043)	-0.219*** (0.022)
Ethnicity (White)	0.056 (0.074)	0.006 (0.010)	0.114*** (0.018)	-0.079 (0.061)		
Age: 13-14 yrs old (baseline = 11-12)	-0.102 (0.084)	-0.153*** (0.005)	-0.260*** (0.029)	-0.037 (0.060)	-0.057 (0.065)	-0.218*** (0.026)
Age: 15-16 yrs old (baseline = 11-12)	-0.177* (0.090)	-0.263*** (0.064)	-0.325*** (0.027)	-0.104 (0.079)	-0.258 (0.192)	-0.264*** (0.039)
Age: 17-18 yrs old (baseline = 11-12)	-0.213** (0.099)	-0.542*** (0.176)	-0.453*** (0.121)	-0.115 (0.098)	-0.116 (0.259)	-0.372*** (0.066)
School composition (High % Free School Meals)	0.194** (0.095)	-0.213** (0.102)	0.188*** (0.033)	-0.011 (0.085)	0.020 (0.239)	0.077 (0.075)
Constant	0.387 (0.268)	0.696*** (0.128)	0.485** (0.202)	0.680*** (0.222)	0.841*** (0.297)	0.522*** (0.114)
Observations	142	150	116	176	113	179
Adjusted R ²	0.070	0.055	0.063	0.104	0.014	0.165

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by school