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**Article:**

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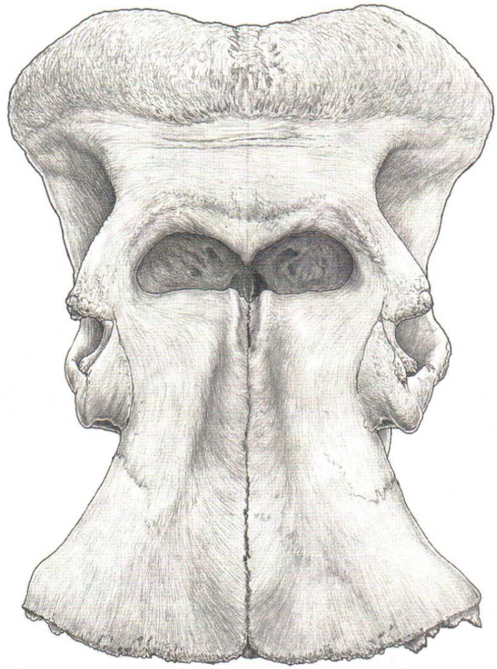
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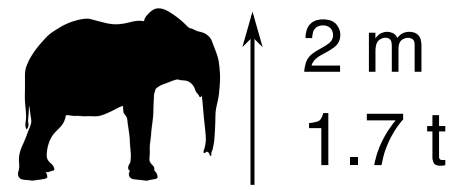
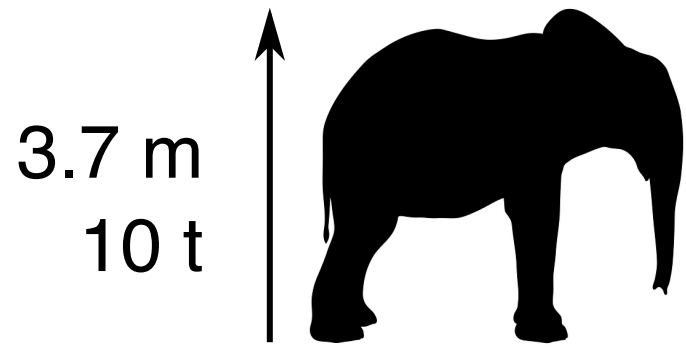
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Straight-tusked  
elephant from  
Neumark-Nord, Germany



Sicilian  
dwarf elephant



120 ka

0.15 - 41.49 mm/gen  
0.74 - 200.95 kg/gen

50 - 175.5 ka

Sample age  
(End of insular dwarfing)

70 - 200 ka

Colonisation time from fossil record  
(Latest start of insular dwarfing)

357 - 435 ka

Coalescence time from molecular data  
(Earliest start of insular dwarfing)