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Supplemental materials

S1 – full search terms, peer-reviewed literature

Environmental health: ("water" OR "sanitation" OR "sanitary" OR "plumbing" OR "sewage" OR "sewerage" OR "latrine" OR "latrines" OR "toilet" OR "toilets" OR "hygiene" OR "hygienic" OR "shower" OR "showers" OR "soap" OR "soaps" OR "hand hygiene" OR "handwashing" OR "hand washing" OR "laundry" OR "menstrual hygiene" OR "waste management" OR "waste disposal" OR "landfill" OR "landfills" OR "dump" OR "dumps" OR "drainage" OR "wastewater" OR "waste water" OR ("energy" OR "power" AND ("electricity" OR "solar" OR "generator" OR "fuel" OR "petrol" OR "gas" OR "gasoline" OR "diesel" OR "lighting" OR "light" OR "lights"))) OR "environmental health" OR "environmental condition" OR "environmental conditions" OR "environmental exposure" OR "environmental exposures" OR "environment and health" OR "vector control" OR "vectors" OR "pest control" OR "pest" OR "pests" OR "rodent" OR "rodents" OR "vermin" OR "integrated pest management" OR "infestation" OR "infested" OR "infest" OR "air quality" OR "indoor air" OR "airborne" OR "ventilation" OR "filtration" OR "HVAC" OR "Heating ventilation and cooling" OR "particulate" OR "particulates" OR "allergens" OR "dampness" OR "mold" OR "mould" OR "moisture" OR "food safety" OR "undercooked" OR "unwashed" OR "food handling" OR "food storage" OR "food preparation" OR "foodborne" OR "food hygiene" OR "food poisoning" OR "overcrowding" OR "lead poisoning" OR "surface" OR "surfaces" OR "fomite" OR "fomites" OR "chlorine" OR "disinfect" OR "disinfectant" OR "cleaning" OR "cleanliness")

AND

Displaced populations: ("refugee" OR "refugees" OR "internally displaced person" OR "internally displaced persons" OR "internally displaced people" OR "immigrant" OR "immigrants" OR "asylum seeker" OR "asylum seekers")

S2 – Grey literature search terms and results

Database	Date	Search terms used	Number of results	Number of papers for full text review	Method of paper extraction	Notes
IRC WaSH	12/23/17	("refugee" OR "refugees" OR "internally displaced person" OR "internally displaced persons" OR "internally displaced people") - 8 results;	8	5	PDF download directly from site	Character limit on search bar; had to divide into two search strings
		("immigrant" OR "immigrants" OR "asylum seeker" OR "asylum seekers") - 0 results				
WHO IRIS	12/23/17	"refugee" OR "refugees" OR "internally displaced person" OR "internally displaced persons" OR "internally displaced people" OR "immigrant" OR "immigrants" OR "asylum seeker" OR "asylum seekers"	8	4	PDF download directly from site	
DisasterLit	12/28/17	(water OR sanitation OR hygiene OR environment) AND (refugee OR IDP)	20	7	PDF download directly from site	
International Rescue Committee	01/03/18	(water OR sanitation OR hygiene OR environment) AND (refugee OR IDP)	22	2	PDF download directly from site	
UNICEF WaSH	01/03/18	Reports by theme Water and Environmental Sanitation (WES)/ Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH)	121	6	PDF download directly from site	
UNHCR	12/27/17	split up: 1. (Water, sanitation, sanitary, plumbing, sewage, sewerage, latrine, latrines, toilet, toilets, hygiene, hygienic, shower, showers, soap, soaps, “hand hygiene”, handwashing, “hand washing”, laundry, “menstrual hygiene”, “waste management”, “waste disposal”, landfill, landfills, dump, dumps, drainage, wastewater OR “waste water”)	1. 107 2. 287 3. 226	67	PDF downloaded directly from site	
		2. (energy, power AND (electricity, solar, generator, fuel, petrol, gas, gasoline, diesel, lighting, light, lights)) in title then (“environmental health”, “environmental condition”, “environmental conditions”, “environmental exposure”, “environmental exposures”, “environment and health”, “vector control”, vectors, “pest control”, pest, pests, rodent, rodents, vermin, “integrated pest management”, infestation, infested, infest) in full text				
		3. (environmental health, environmental condition, environmental conditions, environmental exposure, environmental exposures, environment and health, vector control, vectors, pest control, pest, pests, rodent, rodents, vermin, integrated pest management, infestation, infested, infest) in title then (“air				

		quality”, “indoor air”, airborne, ventilation, filtration, HVAC, “Heating ventilation and cooling”, particulate, particulates, allergens, dampness, mold, mould, moisture, “food safety”, undercooked, unwashed, “food handling”, “food storage”, “food preparation”, foodborne, “food hygiene”, “food poisoning”, overcrowding, “lead poisoning”, surface, surfaces, fomite, fomites, chlorine, disinfect, disinfectant, cleaning, cleanliness) in full text			
RAND	1/6/18	("water" OR "sanitation" OR "sanitary" OR "plumbing" OR "sewage" OR "sewerage" OR "latrine" OR "latrines" OR "toilet" OR "toilets" OR "hygiene" OR "hygienic" OR "shower" OR "showers" OR "soap" OR "soaps" OR "hand hygiene" OR "handwashing" OR "hand washing" OR "laundry" OR "menstrual hygiene" OR "waste management" OR "waste disposal" OR "landfill" OR "landfills" OR "dump" OR "dumps" OR "drainage" OR "wastewater" OR "waste water" OR ("energy" OR "power" AND ("electricity" OR "solar" OR "generator" OR "fuel" OR petrol OR "gas" OR gasoline" OR "diesel" OR "lighting" OR "light" OR "lights")) OR "environmental health" OR "environmental condition" OR "environmental conditions" OR "environmental exposure" OR "environmental exposures" OR "environment and health" OR "vector control" OR "vectors" OR "pest control" OR "pest" OR pests OR rodent OR "rodents" OR "vermin" OR "integrated pest management" OR infestation OR infested OR infest OR "air quality" OR "indoor air" OR "airborne" OR "ventilation" OR "filtration" OR "HVAC" OR Heating ventilation and cooling OR "particulate" OR "particulates" OR "allergens" OR "dampness" OR "mold" OR mould OR "moisture" OR "food safety" OR "undercooked" OR "unwashed" OR "food handling" OR food storage OR food preparation OR "foodborne" OR "food hygiene" OR "food poisoning" OR "overcrowding" OR "lead poisoning" OR "surface" OR "surfaces" OR "fomite" OR "fomites" OR "chlorine" OR "disinfect" OR disinfectant OR "cleaning" OR "cleanliness") AND ("refugee" OR "refugees" OR "internally displaced person" OR "internally displaced persons" OR "internally displaced people" OR "immigrant" OR "immigrants" OR "asylum seeker" OR "asylum seekers")	424	4	PDF downloaded directly from site
CDC WaSH	12/27/17	refugee refugees “internally displaced person” “internally displaced persons” “internally displaced people” immigrant immigrants “asylum seeker” OR “asylum seekers”)	29	3	PDF download directly from site
WEDC	12/28/17	(water OR sanitation OR hygiene OR environment) AND (refugee OR IDP)	39	2	PDF download directly from site
ICRC	12/28/17	water, sanitation, hygiene, environment	259	3	PDF download directly from site
Total			4311	105	With duplicates removed, n = 87

S4 – Breakdown of publications by country, grouped by SDG region

SDG Region	Total count	Percentage
Northern Africa and Western Asia	74	35%
<i>Sudan</i>	21	10%
<i>Lebanon</i>	16	8%
<i>Palestinian Territories (West Bank and Gaza Strip)</i>	14	7%
<i>Algeria</i>	12	5%
<i>Jordan</i>	12	5%
<i>Iraq</i>	6	3%
<i>Turkey</i>	4	2%
<i>Syria</i>	3	1%
<i>Azerbaijan</i>	1	0.5%
<i>Egypt</i>	1	0.5%
<i>Iran</i>	1	0.5%
<i>Israel</i>	1	0.5%
<i>Libya</i>	1	0.5%
<i>Yemen</i>	1	0.5%
Sub-Saharan Africa	71	33%
<i>Kenya</i>	22	10%
<i>Uganda</i>	13	6%
<i>Somalia</i>	10	5%
<i>Ethiopia</i>	9	4%
<i>Malawi</i>	6	3%
<i>Democratic Republic of the Congo</i>	5	3%
<i>Sierra Leone</i>	5	3%
<i>Chad</i>	3	1%
<i>Ghana</i>	3	1%
<i>Liberia</i>	3	1%
<i>South Sudan</i>	3	1%
<i>Tanzania</i>	3	1%
<i>Central African Republic</i>	2	1%
<i>Nigeria</i>	2	1%
<i>South Africa</i>	2	1%
<i>Zambia</i>	2	1%
<i>Zimbabwe</i>	2	1%
<i>Benin</i>	1	0.5%
<i>Burundi</i>	1	0.5%
<i>Djibouti</i>	1	0.5%
<i>Guinea</i>	1	0.5%
<i>Mali</i>	1	0.5%
<i>Namibia</i>	1	0.5%
<i>Republic of Congo</i>	1	0.5%
<i>Rwanda</i>	1	0.5%
Central and Southern Asia	26	12%
<i>Pakistan</i>	12	5%

<i>Bangladesh</i>	7	3%
<i>Afghanistan</i>	3	1%
<i>India</i>	3	1%
<i>Nepal</i>	1	0.5%
<i>Sri Lanka</i>	1	0.5%
Eastern and Southeastern Asia	23	11%
<i>Thailand</i>	19	9%
<i>Myanmar</i>	2	1%
<i>Philippines</i>	2	1%
<i>Malaysia</i>	1	0.5%
Latin America and the Caribbean	6	3%
<i>Haiti</i>	5	3%
<i>Costa Rica</i>	1	0.5%
Europe and Northern America	4	2%
<i>Germany</i>	1	0.5%
<i>Kosovo</i>	1	0.5%
<i>Ukraine</i>	1	0.5%