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Figure 1: Illuminated initial by the **Incunables limner**. Cambridge, University Library, Inc.2.J.1.1[3511], fol. a1r: Jacobus de Voragine, *Legenda aurea sanctorum* (Westminster: William Caxton, [1483–84]; ISTC ij00148000)



Figure 2: Illuminated initial by the **Incunables limner**. Hereford Cathedral Library, K. 5. 6, fol. a1r: Jacobus de Voragine, *Legenda aurea sanctorum* (Westminster: William Caxton, [1483–84]; ISTC ij00148000)

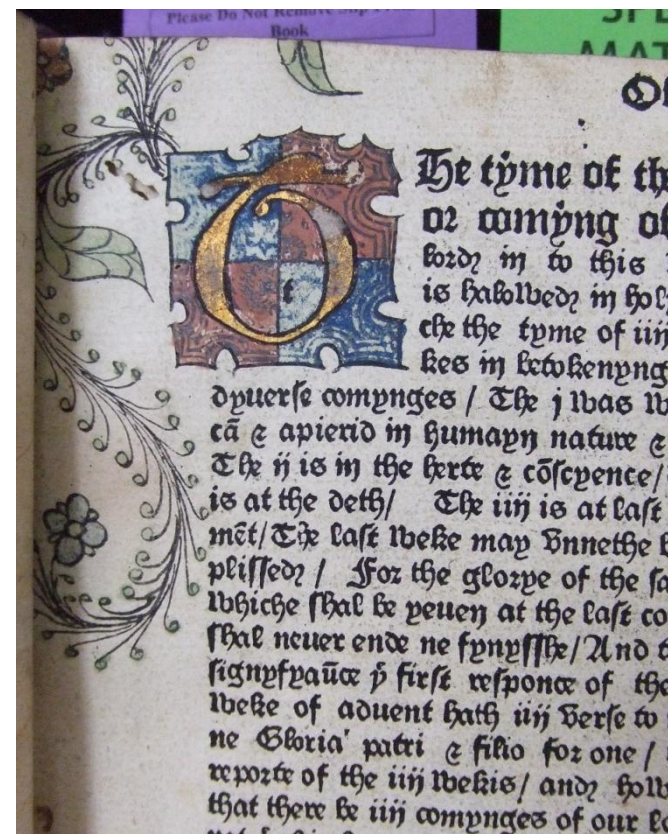


Figure 3: Illuminated initial by an **assistant of the Incunables Limner**, working to the same design. London, British Library, IB 55081/C.11.d.8, fol. a1r: Jacobus de Voragine, *Legenda aurea sanctorum* (Westminster: William Caxton, [1483–84]; ISTC ij00148000)



Figure 4: Illuminated initial by the Incunables limner. Cambridge, Corpus Christi College, EP.B.1, fol. [b2]r: Vincentius Bellovacensis, *Speculum morale* (Strasbourg: Johann Mentelin, 1476; ISTC iv00288000)

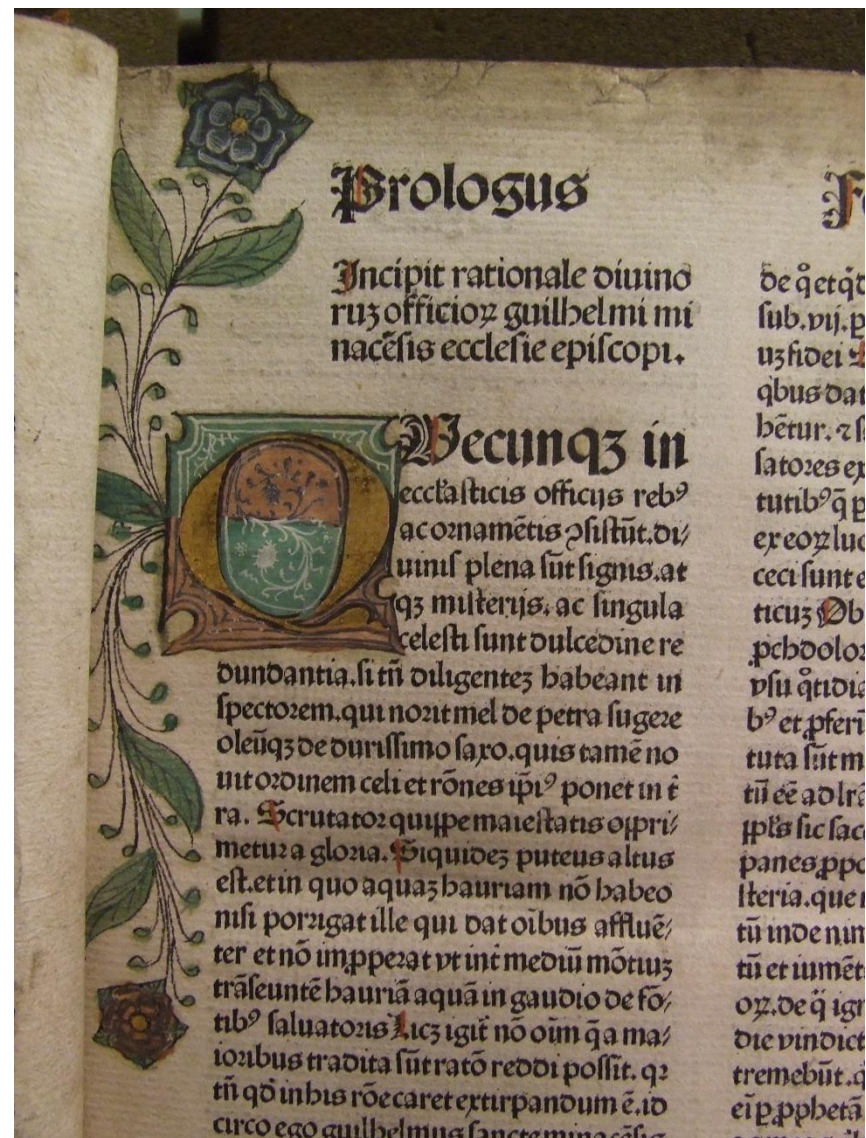


Figure 5: Illuminated initial by the Incunables limner. Cambridge, Pembroke College, C.4, Guillelmus Duranti, fol. [a5]r: *Rationale diuinorum officiorum* ([Strasbourg: Georg Husner, not after 1483]; ISTC id00427000)

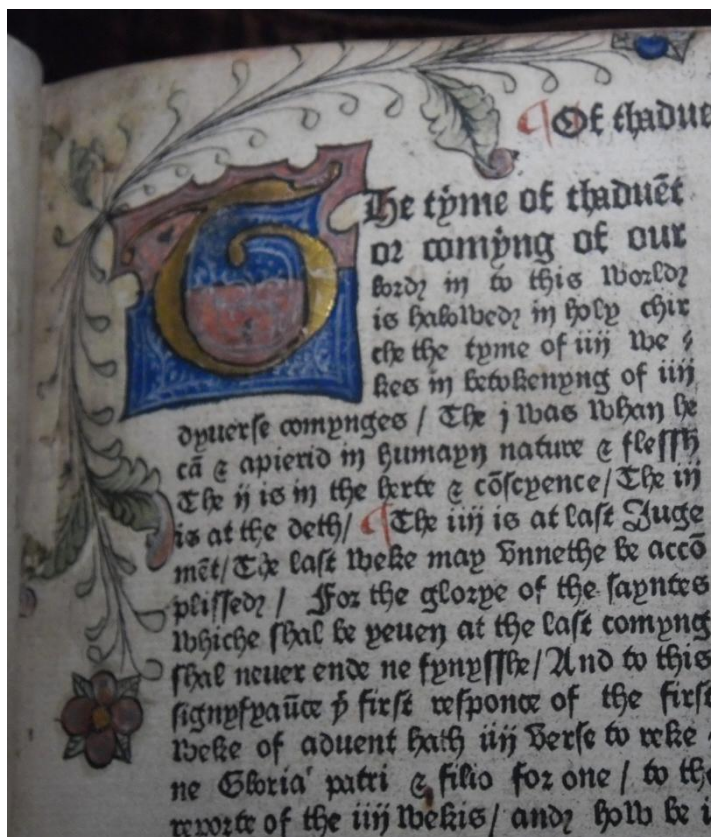


Figure 6: Illuminated initial by the **Incunables limner**. Chantilly, Musée Condé, 1991, fol. a1r: Jacobus de Voragine, *Legenda aurea sanctorum* (Westminster: William Caxton, [1483–84]; ISTC ij00148000)

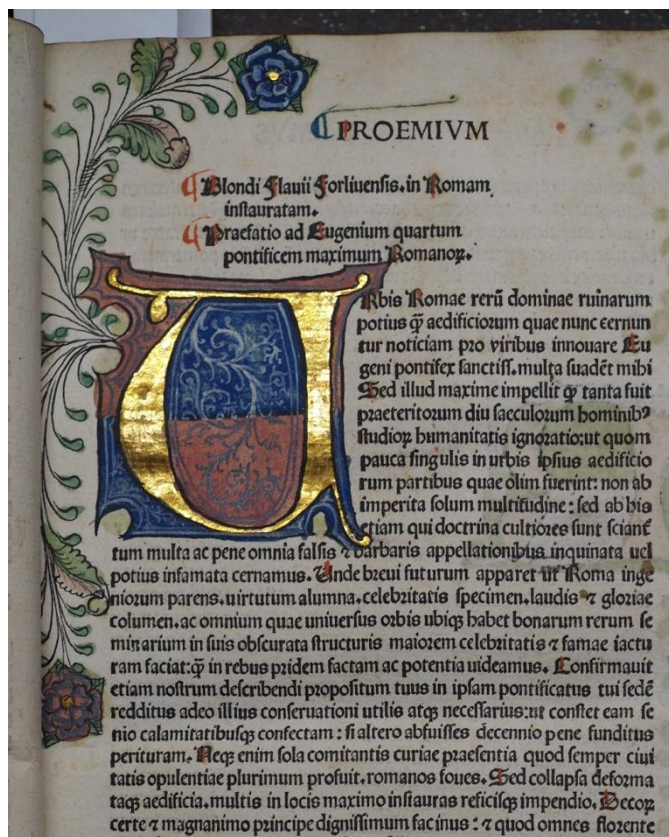
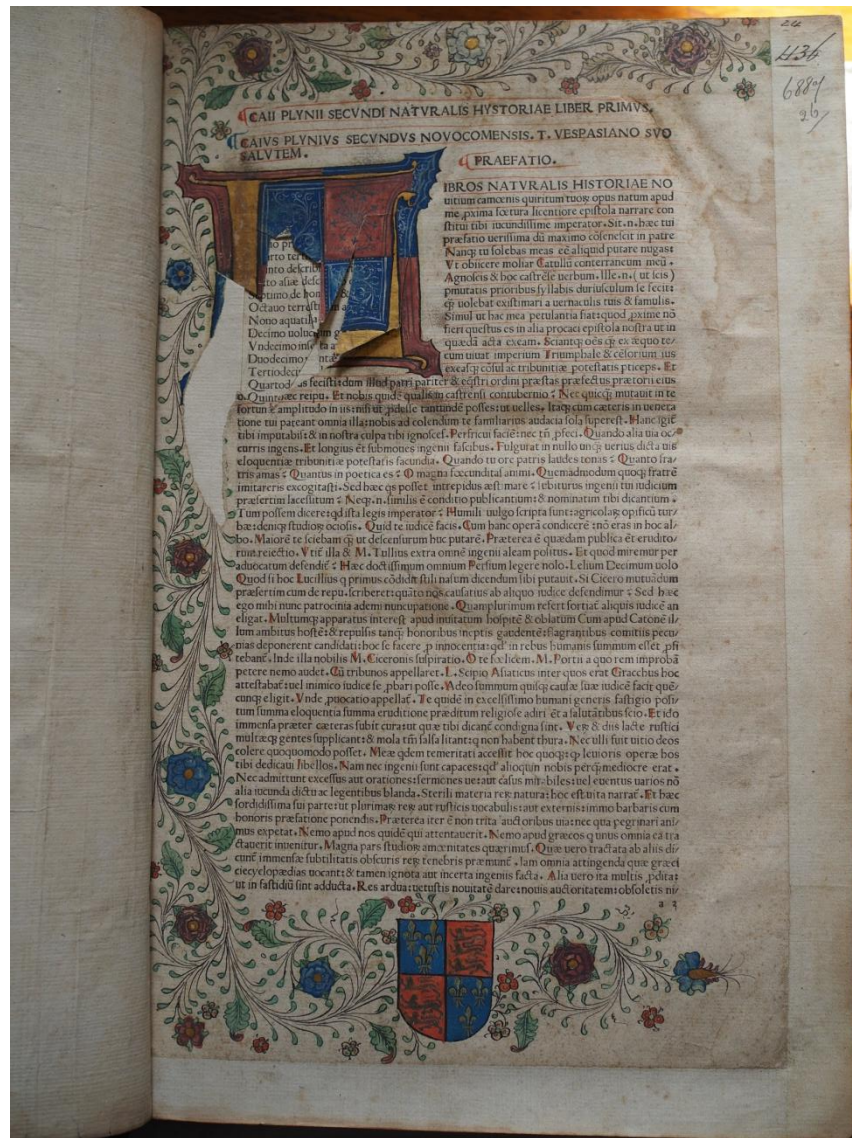
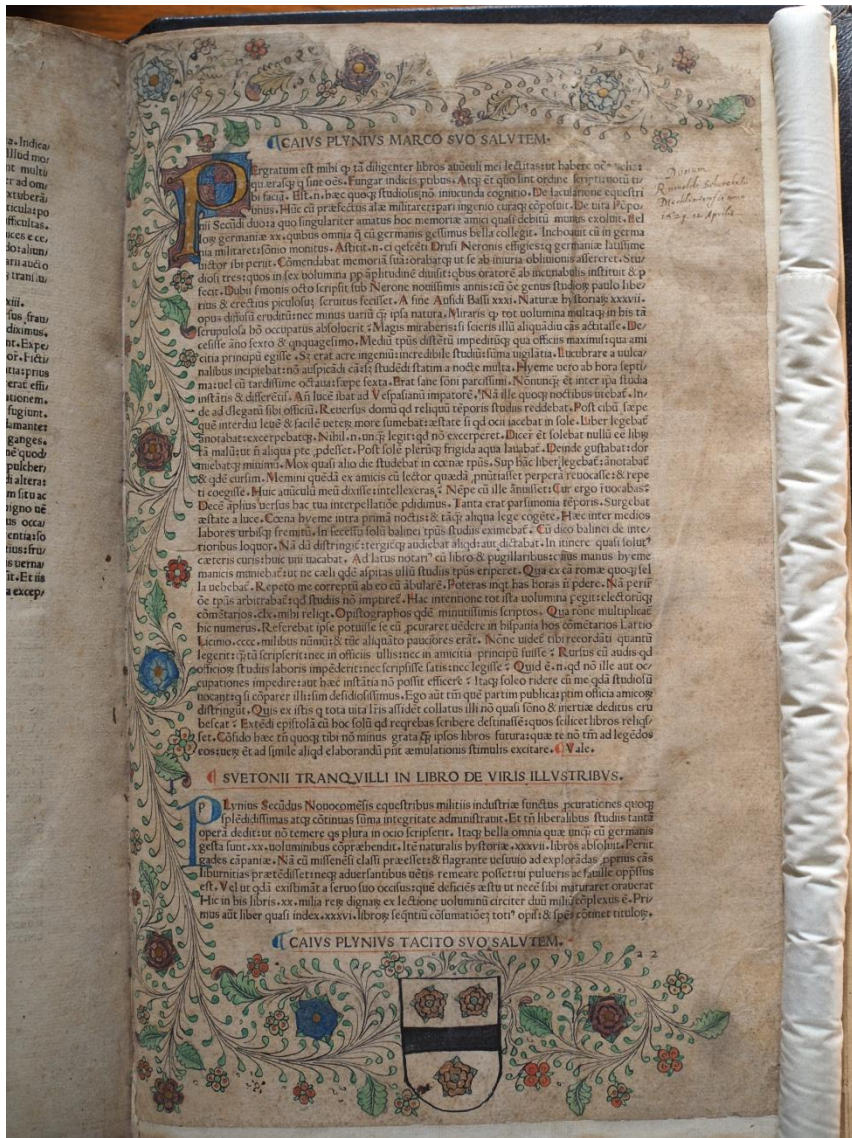


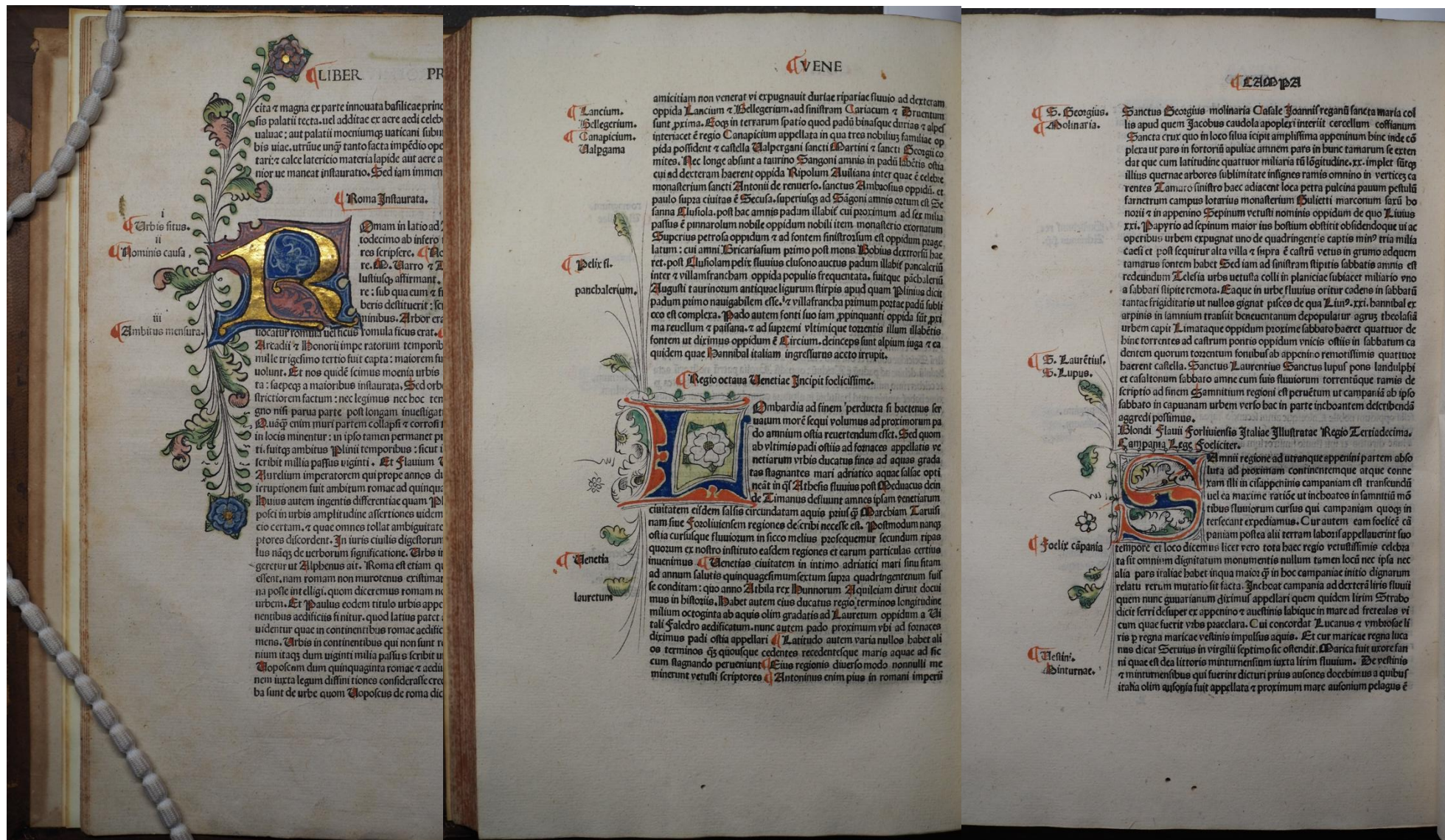
Figure 7: Illuminated initial by the **Incunables limner**. Oxford, Lincoln College, K.8.10 SR C.1, fol. a1r: Flavius Blondus, *Roma instaurata* (Verona: Boninus de Boninis, de Ragusia, 1481–82; ISTC ib00702000). © Lincoln College, Oxford, 2021.



Figure 8: Illuminated initial by the **Incunables limner**. Winchester Cathedral Library, Cupboard 41, fol. [a1]r: Johannes de Bromyard, *Summa praedicatorum* ([Basel: Johann Amerbach, not after 1484]; ISTC ij00260000)



Figures 9–10: Three-quarter borders by the **Incunables limner**. Bristol, Public Library, EPB 26/SR 134, fols. 134r (L) and a3r (R): Pliny the elder, *Historia naturalis* (Parma: Andreas Portilia, 1481; ISTC ip00793000). ©Bristol Reference Library.



Figures 11–13: Examples of rubricated initials with tinted pen-flourishing, which follow the illuminated initials (fols. a1r–v) in the same volume. Oxford, Lincoln College, K.8.10 SR C.1, fols. a1v, G7v and L1v: Flavius Blondus, *Roma instaurata* (Verona: Boninus de Boninis, de Ragusia, 1481–82; ISTC ib00702000). © Lincoln College, Oxford, 2021.