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Tables

Table 1. Systems of review in countries of the sample

Constitutional court	Hybrid models	Diffuse review	Parliamentary Sovereignty
Belgium (73)	Cyprus (43)	Denmark (72)	United Kingdom (*)
Bulgaria (27)	Estonia (26)	Finland (73)	The Netherlands
Croatia (26)	Ireland (95)	Norway (72)	(73)
Czech Republic (28)	Greece (43)	Sweden (*)	
France (73)		Switzerland (*)	
Germany (72)			
Hungary (28)			
Lithuania (27)			
Poland (28)			
Portugal (43)			
Russia (26)			
Slovakia (28)			
Slovenia (27)			
Spain (40)			
Ukraine (27)			

In parenthesis: age of democracy. Countries marked with (*) are the eldest democracies, they follow a slow political evolution in which it is difficult to determine when modern democracy starts.

In bold: romano-germanic systems.

Source: Ferreres (2009: 4, 23) for model or review. Own elaboration.

Table 2. Logistic multilevel models for ‘Justice not influenced by politics’

Justice not influenced by politics			
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
Constitutional court	-0.82 ^{***} (0.17)	-0.62 ^{**} (0.23)	-0.58 ^{**} (0.19)
Lower court independence	0.23 ^{**} (0.08)	0.23 ^{**} (0.08)	0.17 [*] (0.08)
Romano - Germanic		-0.31 (0.24)	
Age of democracy			0.01 [*] (0.00)
Education	0.13 ^{***} (0.01)	0.13 ^{***} (0.01)	0.13 ^{***} (0.01)
Political trust	0.21 ^{***} (0.01)	0.21 ^{***} (0.01)	0.21 ^{***} (0.01)
Ideological extremism	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Political winner	0.15 ^{***} (0.04)	0.15 ^{***} (0.04)	0.15 ^{***} (0.04)
Economic loser	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.07 (0.05)
(Intercept)	-2.78 ^{***} (0.25)	-2.67 ^{***} (0.25)	-3.24 ^{***} (0.30)
AIC	20516.17	20516.55	20513.12
BIC	20588.02	20596.38	20592.95
Log Likelihood	-10249.09	-10248.28	-10246.56
Num. obs.	21645	21645	21645
Num. groups: Country	26	26	26
Var: Country (Intercept)	0.15	0.14	0.12

*** p < 0.001, ** p < 0.01, * p < 0.05, + p < 0.1

Table 3. Linear multilevel models for 'Fairness of justice'

Fairness of Justice			
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
Constitutional court	-0.67*** (0.15)	-0.37+ (0.20)	-0.56** (0.18)
Lower court independence	0.28*** (0.07)	0.28*** (0.07)	0.25** (0.08)
Romano - Germanic		-0.47* (0.21)	
Age of democracy			0.00 (0.00)
Education	0.08*** (0.01)	0.08*** (0.01)	0.08*** (0.01)
Political trust	0.21*** (0.01)	0.21*** (0.01)	0.21*** (0.01)
Ideological extremism	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Political winner	0.04 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	0.04+ (0.03)
Economic loser	-0.14*** (0.03)	-0.15*** (0.03)	-0.14*** (0.03)
(Intercept)	4.96*** (0.22)	5.13*** (0.22)	4.75*** (0.29)
AIC	86887.93	86886.56	86898.15
BIC	86967.79	86974.40	86985.99
Log Likelihood	-43433.96	-43432.28	-43438.07
Num. obs.	21714	21714	21714
Num. groups: Country	26	26	26
Var: Country (Intercept)	0.13	0.11	0.13
Var: Residual	3.18	3.18	3.18

***p < 0.001, **p < 0.01, *p < 0.05, +p < 0.1