

This is a repository copy of *Experimental Investigation of Heat Removal Factor in Solar Flat Plate Collector for Various Flow Configurations*.

White Rose Research Online URL for this paper: http://eprints.whiterose.ac.uk/112586/

Version: Supplemental Material

## Article:

Malvi, CS, Gupta, A, Gaur, MK et al. (2 more authors) (2017) Experimental Investigation of Heat Removal Factor in Solar Flat Plate Collector for Various Flow Configurations. International Journal of Green Energy, 14 (4). pp. 442-448. ISSN 1543-5075

https://doi.org/10.1080/15435075.2016.1268619

© 2017 Taylor & Francis Group, LLC. This is an Accepted Manuscript of an article published by Taylor & Francis in International Journal of Green Energy on 15th December 2016, available online: http://www.tandfonline.com/10.1080/15435075.2016.1268619

## Reuse

Unless indicated otherwise, fulltext items are protected by copyright with all rights reserved. The copyright exception in section 29 of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 allows the making of a single copy solely for the purpose of non-commercial research or private study within the limits of fair dealing. The publisher or other rights-holder may allow further reproduction and re-use of this version - refer to the White Rose Research Online record for this item. Where records identify the publisher as the copyright holder, users can verify any specific terms of use on the publisher's website.

## Takedown

If you consider content in White Rose Research Online to be in breach of UK law, please notify us by emailing eprints@whiterose.ac.uk including the URL of the record and the reason for the withdrawal request.





Figure 1 Water flow in parallel channels - Schematic plan view (Malvi, 2012)



Figure 2 A schematic cross-sectional view of PCM filled flat plate collector (Sharma, 2008)





Inlet

outlet

a ) Copper sheet and tube



c)Tube-in-tube work sandwiched in absorber sheet



e)Absorber sheet placed in collector tray



b) Water tube-in-PCM tubes



d) Box with insulation and reflecting surface



f) Glass top on collector box



Figure 4. Variable  $F_R$  in PCM integrated collector



Figure 5. Temperature profile of water with OM35



Figure 6. Melt fraction and corrected melt fraction of OM-35 with respect to measured temperature



Figure 7. Photographs at various stages of phase-change with OM35. Insulation is not included in the panel.



Figure 8 Conventional heat removal factors in solar collector as a function of mass flow rate



Figure 9 Generalized chart for  $\mathrm{F}_{\mathrm{R}}$  for serpentine of arbitrary geometry and number of bends