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**Article:**

Berger, L [orcid.org/0000-0001-7846-804X](https://orcid.org/0000-0001-7846-804X) (2019) Democratic Values and the Microfoundations of Arab Support for Peace with Israel. *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, 36 (3). pp. 270-290. ISSN 0738-8942

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0738894216688894>

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## Democratic Peace and Arab Support for Peace with Israel – Online Appendix

Dr Lars Berger, University of Leeds/UK

**Table I** – A democratic system may have problems, yet it is better than other systems (Arab Barometer 2010/11, in percent)

	ALG	EGY	IRQ	JOR	LEB	PAL	KSA	SUD	TUN	YEM
<b>Strongly agree</b>	15.6	29.2	31.9	20.4	53.4	19.3	17.7	25.6	23.1	19.2
<b>Agree</b>	48.6	42.5	50.8	52.7	28.0	59.0	36.2	46.7	46.9	52.8
<b>Disagree</b>	9.6	14.6	10.5	14.7	12.8	12.9	13.5	15.6	6.6	10.9
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	3.7	5.0	2.1	2.9	4.5	2.1	7.5	4.8	1.3	3.2
<b>Missing</b>	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
<b>Don't Know</b>	17.7	8.2	3.5	8.9	1.4	6.4	21.5	6.4	21.9	11.9
<b>Declined</b>	4.7	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	3.6	0.9	0.3	1.2
<b>N</b>	1215	1218	1235	1189	1388	1199	1404	1538	1196	1207

**Table II** – A democratic political system: public freedoms, guarantees equality in political and civil rights, alternation of power, and accountability and transparency of the executive authority (Arab Barometer 2010/11, in percent)

	ALG	EGY	IRQ	JOR	LEB	PAL	KSA	SUD	TUN	YEM
<b>Very good</b>	29.0	72.8	44.2	35.7	72.7	30.6	46.4	53.2	49.4	42.9
<b>Good</b>	48.6	22.0	49.4	46.4	19.5	51.8	26.4	25.7	36.0	30.3
<b>Bad</b>	8.5	1.1	2.8	5.9	4.0	12.4	5.5	9.4	1.3	8.7
<b>Very bad</b>	2.9	0.5	0.7	2.4	2.1	1.6	3.5	4.2	0.2	4.6
<b>Missing</b>	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
<b>Don't Know</b>	8.2	3.6	2.3	8.9	1.8	3.7	15.4	7.4	13.0	11.4
<b>Declined</b>	2.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.2	1.0
<b>N</b>	1215	1219	1234	1188	1388	1198	1404	1538	1195	1207

**Table III** – Our country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state (Arab Barometer 2010/11, in percent)

	ALG	EGY	IRQ	JOR	LEB	PAL	KSA	SUD	TUN	YEM
<b>Strongly agree</b>	3.9	13.7	19.3	9.9	3.1	11.8	21.3	30.8	4.3	10.4
<b>Agree</b>	13.4	32.6	48.4	34.6	8.5	30.0	26.6	40.1	20.8	37.1
<b>Disagree</b>	38.7	31.8	17.2	36.5	21.8	44.3	19.1	17.5	42.7	32.6
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	24.5	19.7	10.3	12.0	65.2	10.1	14.7	5.3	14.3	9.9
<b>Missing</b>	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7
<b>Don't Know</b>	13.8	2.0	3.5	6.2	1.2	3.5	15.4	5.6	16.8	7.1
<b>Declined</b>	5.7	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	2.9	0.7	1.0	1.1
<b>N</b>	13.8	2.0	3.5	6.2	1.2	3.5	15.4	5.6	16.8	7.1

**Table IV – Religious leaders (imams, preachers, or priests) should have influence over government decisions (Arab Barometer 2010/11, in percent)**

	<b>ALG</b>	<b>EGY</b>	<b>IRQ</b>	<b>JOR</b>	<b>LEB</b>	<b>PAL</b>	<b>KSA</b>	<b>SUD</b>	<b>TUN</b>	<b>YEM</b>
<b>Strongly agree</b>	4.9	11.3	12.5	10.0	4.0	9.7	8.0	20.9	3.4	13.0
<b>Agree</b>	17.9	25.3	32.8	32.7	9.3	30.2	25.6	31.5	18.0	41.7
<b>Disagree</b>	44.0	42.0	38.7	39.2	20.0	45.0	30.0	28.0	46.6	27.6
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	15.8	19.0	10.8	11.5	65.2	11.1	16.5	10.4	15.8	6.5
<b>Missing</b>	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0
<b>Don't Know</b>	11.0	2.3	3.2	6.1	1.4	3.8	15.9	8.4	15.2	8.3
<b>Declined</b>	6.3	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	4.1	0.8	0.8	0.9
<b>N</b>	1215	1219	1233	1187	1389	1199	1403	1537	1196	1207

**Table V – Women can become ministers (Arab Barometer 2010/11, in percent)**

	<b>ALG</b>	<b>EGY</b>	<b>IRQ</b>	<b>JOR</b>	<b>LEB</b>	<b>PAL</b>	<b>KSA</b>	<b>SUD</b>	<b>TUN</b>	<b>YEM</b>
<b>Strongly agree</b>	21.6	23.9	24.6	25.4	78.4	21.9	19.4	34.5	27.7	17.2
<b>Agree</b>	35.6	36.8	46.0	48.7	13.6	48.9	34.7	46.6	51.4	50.5
<b>Disagree</b>	26.7	16.4	22.0	15.2	2.7	19.9	23.1	10.7	13.3	18.7
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	12.3	22.5	6.1	9.8	4.0	8.7	15.3	7.0	4.8	10.4
<b>Missing</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1
<b>Don't Know</b>	2.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.4	7.0	0.7	2.7	1.5
<b>Declined</b>	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.7
<b>N</b>	1215	1220	1234	1189	1387	1198	1405	1538	1196	1206

**Table VI – Women can become Prime Minister or President (Arab Barometer 2010/11, in percent)**

	<b>ALG</b>	<b>EGY</b>	<b>IRQ</b>	<b>JOR</b>	<b>LEB</b>	<b>PAL</b>	<b>KSA</b>	<b>SUD</b>	<b>TUN</b>	<b>YEM</b>
<b>Strongly agree</b>	19.1	11.1	13.3	30.2	68.9	21.5	14.4	21.8	23.4	15.6
<b>Agree</b>	22.2	15.7	30.8	39.1	13.6	40.7	25.9	27.2	32.1	39.2
<b>Disagree</b>	26.1	20.2	32.2	17.3	6.0	26.0	25.2	29.3	26.9	22.3
<b>Strongly disagree</b>	29.7	52.8	19.8	12.4	10.0	11.4	27.2	20.5	16.0	20.4
<b>Missing</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
<b>Don't Know</b>	1.7	0.2	3.4	0.9	0.9	0.3	7.0	1.0	1.7	1.4
<b>Declined</b>	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7
<b>N</b>	1215	1220	1233	1189	1388	1198	1403	1538	1195	1206

**Table VII** – Do you read religious books (Arab Barometer 2010/11, in percent)?

	<b>ALG</b>	<b>EGY</b>	<b>IRQ</b>	<b>JOR</b>	<b>LEB</b>	<b>PAL</b>	<b>KSA</b>	<b>SUD</b>	<b>TUN</b>	<b>YEM</b>
<b>Always</b>	7.7	10.6	8.0	19.3	24.8	21.1	8.4	21.7	19.6	13.8
<b>Most of the time</b>	7.0	14.0	20.0	16.8	21.0	12.9	19.8	27.7	34.3	20.3
<b>Sometimes</b>	22.2	25.2	30.6	28.2	22.1	26.7	29.2	33.6	33.1	35.8
<b>Rarely</b>	45.7	31.8	34.0	33.2	30.4	34.6	33.3	11.8	11.5	21.8
<b>Missing</b>	0.0	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
<b>Don't Know</b>	11.4	3.9	5.4	2.3	0.8	4.3	7.9	4.2	0.6	5.9
<b>Declined</b>	6.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.3
<b>N</b>	1214	1220	1234	1188	1388	1197	1404	1539	1196	1209

**Table VIII** – Do you attend religious lessons in mosques or churches (Arab Barometer 2010/11, in percent)?

	<b>ALG</b>	<b>EGY</b>	<b>IRQ</b>	<b>JOR</b>	<b>LEB</b>	<b>PAL</b>	<b>KSA</b>	<b>SUD</b>	<b>TUN</b>	<b>YEM</b>
<b>Always</b>	8.1	10.2	5.0	15.1	20.3	15.0	10.0	20.0	2.8	12.1
<b>Most of the time</b>	8.0	11.1	15.1	15.8	17.3	9.2	15.5	24.7	6.0	13.9
<b>Sometimes</b>	22.0	28.9	27.0	26.5	17.4	18.0	32.3	34.1	14.4	29.7
<b>Rarely</b>	55.1	47.7	47.1	37.8	43.8	50.2	38.5	19.1	75.1	35.1
<b>Missing</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2
<b>Don't Know</b>	2.3	1.8	3.7	4.1	0.6	6.8	2.6	1.1	0.8	5.8
<b>Declined</b>	4.6	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.2
<b>N</b>	1215	1220	1234	1187	1387	1200	1404	1537	1195	1206

**Table IX** – Which statement comes closest to describing your household finances (Arab Barometer 2010/11, in percent)?

	<b>ALG</b>	<b>EGY</b>	<b>IRQ</b>	<b>JOR</b>	<b>LEB</b>	<b>PAL</b>	<b>KSA</b>	<b>SUD</b>	<b>TUN</b>	<b>YEM</b>
<b>Able to save</b>	9.8	6.1	6.6	5.8	3.7	11.4	27.1	10.1	6.9	4.6
<b>Able to cover expenses</b>	41.5	14.5	33.8	23.0	26.9	23.5	40.0	23.1	23.8	12.9
<b>Face some difficulties</b>	36.1	37.5	44.9	39.9	39.8	33.1	23.2	38.9	29.0	35.3
<b>Face significant diff.</b>	7.5	40.7	14.6	30.3	28.8	31.6	5.6	24.3	38.7	40.8
<b>Missing</b>	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.4
<b>Don't Know</b>	2.1	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.9	2.1	0.8	1.3
<b>Declined</b>	3.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	2.2	1.6	0.3	2.6
<b>N</b>	1215	1219	1234	1189	1388	1198	1404	1538	1195	1207

**Table X** – How would you evaluate the current economic situation in your country (Arab Barometer 2010/11, in percent)?

	<b>ALG</b>	<b>EGY</b>	<b>IRQ</b>	<b>JOR</b>	<b>LEB</b>	<b>PAL</b>	<b>KSA</b>	<b>SUD</b>	<b>TUN</b>	<b>YEM</b>
<b>Very good</b>	2.5	0.6	1.8	4.5	0.4	2.3	22.5	6.6	1.6	3.6
<b>Good</b>	29.2	22.5	35.0	39.3	6.2	35.6	47.4	32.5	25.8	19.0
<b>Bad</b>	50.7	47.1	44.0	33.1	25.1	38.6	18.6	35.4	45.9	45.7
<b>Very bad</b>	14.7	29.3	18.0	23.0	68.1	23.2	8.5	23.4	24.3	29.4
<b>Missing</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
<b>Don't Know</b>	2.7	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.8	1.6	2.3	1.8
<b>Declined</b>	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3
<b>N</b>	1214	1218	1233	1188	1388	1198	1404	1538	1197	1207

**Table XI** – Determinants of Arab support for peace with Israel (pooled analysis, Dummy Variables including DKs for democracy, secularism, and feminism)

	Model 1		Model 2		Model 3	
	B	Exp (B)	B	Exp (B)	B	Exp (B)
	S.E.		S.E.		S.E.	
Democracy	.070	1.073	.060	1.062	.053	1.054
	.048		.048		.048	
Secularism			<b>.136**</b>	<b>1.145</b>	<b>.103*</b>	<b>1.108</b>
			<b>.049</b>		<b>.049</b>	
Feminism					<b>.290***</b>	<b>1.336</b>
					<b>.046</b>	
Women	.066	1.068	.068	1.071	.018	1.019
	0.43		.043		.044	
Christian	<b>1.393***</b>	<b>4.029</b>	<b>1.374***</b>	<b>3.950</b>	<b>1.348***</b>	<b>3.848</b>
	<b>.108</b>		<b>.108</b>		<b>.108</b>	
Age	<b>.001**</b>	<b>1.001</b>	<b>.001**</b>	<b>1.001</b>	<b>.001**</b>	<b>1.001</b>
	<b>.000</b>		<b>.000</b>		<b>.000</b>	
Education	-.018	.982	-.022	.978	-.027	.973
	.018		.018		.018	
Income	<b>.063*</b>	<b>1.064</b>	<b>.061*</b>	<b>1.063</b>	<b>.061*</b>	<b>1.063</b>
	<b>.025</b>		<b>.025</b>		<b>.025</b>	
Eco Situation	.027	1.027	.031	1.031	.027	1.028
	.027		.027		.027	
Religiosity	-.012	.988	-.007	.993	-.006	.994
	.012		.012		.012	
Algeria	<b>-1.292***</b>	<b>.275</b>	<b>-1.329***</b>	<b>.265</b>	<b>-1.323***</b>	<b>.266</b>
	<b>.121</b>		<b>.122</b>		<b>.122</b>	
Egypt	<b>.944***</b>	<b>2.571</b>	<b>.932***</b>	<b>2.540</b>	<b>.982**</b>	<b>2.670</b>
	<b>.101</b>		<b>.101</b>		<b>.102</b>	
Iraq	<b>.200*</b>	<b>1.221</b>	<b>.217*</b>	<b>1.242</b>	<b>.213*</b>	<b>1.237</b>
	<b>.097</b>		<b>.098</b>		<b>.098</b>	
Jordan	<b>-.281**</b>	<b>.755</b>	<b>-.293**</b>	<b>.746</b>	<b>-.360***</b>	<b>.698</b>
	<b>.099</b>		<b>.099</b>		<b>.100</b>	
Lebanon	<b>-.333**</b>	<b>.717</b>	<b>-.398***</b>	<b>.672</b>	<b>-.494***</b>	<b>.610</b>
	.111		.114		<b>.115</b>	
Palestine	.103	1.109	.084	1.088	.041	1.042
	.095		.095		.096	
Sudan	-.013	.987	.000	1.000	-.036	.965
	.092		.092		.093	
Tunisia	<b>.349***</b>	<b>1.418</b>	<b>.321**</b>	<b>1.378</b>	<b>.282**</b>	<b>1.326</b>
	<b>.099</b>		<b>.100</b>		<b>.100</b>	
Yemen	-.123	.885	-.125	.883	-.165	.848
	.104		.104		.105	
Constant	<b>-.650***</b>	<b>.522</b>	<b>-.692***</b>	<b>.501</b>	<b>-.743***</b>	<b>.475</b>
	<b>.146</b>		<b>.147</b>		<b>.147</b>	
Chi	<b>702.955***</b>		<b>710.826***</b>		<b>750.655***</b>	
Cox/Nagelkerke	.069/.093		.070/.094		.074/.099	
% predicted	63.0		63.0		63.0	
N	9866		9860		9855	

\* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001, Saudi Arabia is reference category

**Table XII** – Determinants of Arab support for peace with Israel  
(Arab Barometer, 2010-11, pooled analysis, ordered logistic regression)

	<b>B</b>	<b>S.E.</b>
<b>Threshold 1</b>	-1.017	.623
<b>Threshold 2</b>	.286	.623
<b>Threshold 3</b>	<b>1.900**</b>	<b>.623</b>
<b>Support for Democracy</b>	<b>-.049**</b>	<b>.018</b>
<b>Support for Secularism</b>	<b>.070***</b>	<b>.014</b>
<b>Support for Feminism</b>	<b>.110***</b>	<b>.015</b>
<b>Women</b>	.025	.041
<b>Christian</b>	<b>1.567***</b>	<b>.095</b>
<b>Age</b>	<b>.001*</b>	<b>.000</b>
<b>Education</b>	<b>-.046**</b>	<b>.017</b>
<b>Income</b>	<b>.053*</b>	<b>.023</b>
<b>Economic Situation in Country</b>	<b>.094***</b>	<b>.026</b>
<b>Religiosity</b>	.006	.011
<b>Algeria</b>	<b>-.892***</b>	<b>.106</b>
<b>Egypt</b>	<b>.741***</b>	<b>.096</b>
<b>Iraq</b>	.110	.094
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>-.390***</b>	<b>.095</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>-.713***</b>	<b>.107</b>
<b>Palestine</b>	.038	.092
<b>Sudan</b>	.057	.091
<b>Tunisia</b>	<b>.287**</b>	<b>.100</b>
<b>Yemen</b>	.016	.101
<b>Cox/Nagelkerke</b>	.081/.087	
<b>N</b>		

Significance \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001, Saudi Arabia is reference category

**Table XIII** – Determinants of Arab support for peace with Israel  
(Arab Barometer, 2010-11, pooled analysis with interaction effects)

	<b>Model 1</b>	<b>Model 2</b>	<b>Model 3</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>B</b>
	<b>S.E.</b>	<b>S.E.</b>	<b>S.E.</b>
<b>Support for Democracy</b>	.010 (.054)	<b>-.055**</b> (.021)	<b>-.041*</b> (.021)
<b>Support for Secularism</b>	<b>.051**</b> (.016)	<b>.257***</b> (.047)	<b>.055**</b> (.016)
<b>Support for Feminism</b>	<b>.117***</b> (.017)	<b>.106***</b> (.017)	<b>.108*</b> (.048)
<b>Women</b>	.034 (.047)	.049 (.047)	.045 (.047)
<b>Christian</b>	<b>1.248***</b> (.111)	<b>1.224***</b> (.113)	<b>1.280***</b> (.113)
<b>Age</b>	<b>.002**</b> (.001)	<b>.002**</b> (.001)	<b>.002**</b> (.001)
<b>Education</b>	<b>-.047*</b> (.020)	<b>-.046*</b> (.020)	<b>-.046*</b> (.020)
<b>Income</b>	<b>.067*</b> (.026)	<b>.075**</b> (.027)	<b>.066*</b> (.027)
<b>Economic Situation</b>	<b>.058*</b> (.030)	<b>.068*</b> (.030)	<b>.059*</b> (.030)
<b>Religiosity</b>	.003 (.013)	.008 (.013)	.004 (.013)
<b>Algeria</b>	<b>-1.700*</b> (.785)	.971§ (.519)	-.746 (.451)
<b>Egypt</b>	<b>2.024**</b> (.617)	<b>1.985***</b> (.357)	.615 (.320)
<b>Iraq</b>	-.100 (.576)	<b>2.573***</b> (.348)	-.397 (.365)
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>1.165*</b> (.569)	<b>1.569***</b> (.370)	-.430 (.361)
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>-1.105*</b> (.530)	.039 (.414)	-.217 (.349)
<b>Palestine</b>	-.012 (.543)	.509 (.355)	-.293 (.343)
<b>Sudan</b>	<b>.941*</b> (.477)	.440 (.319)	-.307 (.342)
<b>Tunisia</b>	.209 (.678)	.767 (.411)	<b>.843*</b> (.394)
<b>Yemen</b>	-.049 (.525)	<b>1.091**</b> (.374)	-.644 (.377)
Continues...			



...continued

<b>Democracy X Algeria</b>	.035 (.124)	
<b>Democracy X Egypt</b>	-.167§ (.091)	
<b>Democracy X Iraq</b>	.023 (.088)	
<b>Democracy X Jordan</b>	<b>-.252**</b> <b>(.089)</b>	
<b>Democracy X Lebanon</b>	.063 (.077)	
<b>Democracy X Palestine</b>	-.002 (.086)	
<b>Democracy X Sudan</b>	<b>-.156*</b> <b>(.074)</b>	
<b>Democracy X Tunisia</b>	.007 (.100)	
<b>Democracy X Yemen</b>	-.012 (.081)	
<b>Secularism x Algeria</b>		<b>-.448***</b> <b>(.091)</b>
<b>Secularism x Egypt</b>		<b>-.208**</b> <b>(.065)</b>
<b>Secularism x Iraq</b>		<b>-.520***</b> <b>(.068)</b>
<b>Secularism x Jordan</b>		<b>-.389***</b> <b>(.070)</b>
<b>Secularism x Lebanon</b>		<b>-.144*</b> <b>(.065)</b>
<b>Secularism x Palestine</b>		-.106 (.066)
<b>Secularism x Sudan</b>		-.078 (.063)
<b>Secularism x Tunisia</b>		-.103 (.072)
<b>Secularism x Yemen</b>		<b>-.239**</b> <b>(.073)</b>
Continues...		

...Continued

<b>Feminism x Algeria</b>				-.146
				(.089)
<b>Feminism x Egypt</b>				.074
				(.070)
<b>Feminism x Iraq</b>				.097
				(.073)
<b>Feminism x Jordan</b>				.003
				(.073)
<b>Feminism x Lebanon</b>				-.064
				(.062)
<b>Feminism x Palestine</b>				.055
				(.070)
<b>Feminism x Sudan</b>				.054
				(.069)
<b>Feminism x Tunisia</b>				-.112
				(.078)
<b>Feminism x Yemen</b>				.109
				(.076)
<b>Constant</b>	<b>-1.369***</b>	<b>-2.025***</b>	<b>-1.034***</b>	
	<b>(.376)</b>	<b>(.305)</b>	<b>(.295)</b>	
<b>Chi</b>	<b>697.656***</b>	<b>777.413***</b>	<b>694.864***</b>	
<b>Cox/Nagelkerke</b>	.079/.106	.088/.116	.079/.106	
<b>% predicted</b>	62.6	63.6	62.2	
<b>N</b>	8487	8487	8487	

Note: Significance § p < .1, \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001, Saudi Arabia is reference category

**Table XIV – Determinants of Arab support for secularism, feminism, and peace**  
(Arab Barometer, 2010-11, pooled analysis)

	<b>Secularism</b>	<b>Feminism</b>	<b>Peace</b>
	<b>B</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>B</b>
	<b>S.E.</b>	<b>S.E.</b>	<b>S.E.</b>
<b>Women</b>	-.052 (.029)	<b>.615***</b> (.026)	.061 (.043)
<b>Christian</b>	<b>.663***</b> (.069)	<b>.716***</b> (.064)	<b>1.394***</b> (.108)
<b>Age</b>	.000 (.000)	.000 (.000)	<b>.001**</b> (.000)
<b>Education</b>	<b>.105***</b> (.012)	<b>.077***</b> (.011)	-.014 (.018)
<b>Income</b>	<b>-.043*</b> (.017)	-.018 (.015)	<b>.061*</b> (.025)
<b>Economic Situation in Country</b>	<b>-.110***</b> (.019)	-.007 (.017)	.028 (.027)
<b>Religiosity</b>	<b>-.143***</b> (.008)	<b>-.045***</b> (.007)	-.013 (.012)
<b>Algeria</b>	<b>.714***</b> (.072)	<b>.346***</b> (.063)	<b>-1.284***</b> (.121)
<b>Egypt</b>	.128 (.070)	<b>-.410***</b> (.064)	<b>.954***</b> (.101)
<b>Iraq</b>	<b>-.369***</b> (.068)	<b>.431***</b> (.061)	<b>.222*</b> (.096)
<b>Jordan</b>	.014 (.068)	<b>.310***</b> (.061)	<b>-.271**</b> (.099)
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>1.639***</b> (.075)	<b>1.638***</b> (.068)	<b>-.314**</b> (.110)
<b>Palestine</b>	.026 (.068)	<b>.223***</b> (.061)	.114 (.095)
<b>Sudan</b>	<b>-.649***</b> (.065)	<b>.381***</b> (.058)	-.004 (.092)
<b>Tunisia</b>	<b>.567***</b> (.071)	<b>.536***</b> (.062)	<b>.365***</b> (.099)
<b>Yemen</b>	<b>-.325***</b> (.072)	<b>.248***</b> (.065)	-.118 (.104)
<b>Constant</b>	<b>5.638***</b> (.099)	<b>4.119***</b> (.089)	<b>-.619***</b> (.144)
<b>R Square</b>	.261	.213	
<b>Cox/Nagelkerke</b>			.069/.093
<b>N</b>	10015	10728	9874