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## Appendix Tables

### Table 1A Dimensions of Participation and their Socio-Economic Correlates: Regression Coefficients

Socio-Economic Characteristics	Lack of Deprivation				Social Participation				Trust				Participation			
	B	SE	T	Sig.	B	SE	T	Sig.	B	SE	T	Sig.	B	SE	T	Sig.
<b>Net Income (Top Quintile Omitted)</b>																
Income 1	-.378	.012	-30.519	***	-.065	.003	-23.288	***	-.088	.013	-6.856	***	-.119	.005	-23.979	***
Income 2	-.414	.012	-33.613	***	-.069	.003	-25.139	***	-.114	.013	-8.953	***	-.128	.005	-26.010	***
Income 3	-.473	.012	-38.369	***	-.074	.003	-26.894	***	-.104	.013	-8.125	***	-.137	.005	-27.916	***
Income 4	-.452	.012	-36.760	***	-.078	.003	-28.131	***	-.124	.013	-9.704	***	-.142	.005	-29.030	***
Income 5	-.448	.012	-36.511	***	-.076	.003	-27.476	***	-.121	.013	-9.505	***	-.139	.005	-28.398	***
Income 6	-.438	.012	-35.782	***	-.074	.003	-27.025	***	-.105	.013	-8.321	***	-.136	.005	-27.874	***
Income 7	-.426	.012	-34.950	***	-.067	.003	-24.507	***	-.114	.013	-9.013	***	-.124	.005	-25.512	***
Income 8	-.388	.012	-31.952	***	-.064	.003	-23.548	***	-.101	.013	-8.043	***	-.118	.005	-24.373	***
Income 9	-.375	.012	-30.961	***	-.063	.003	-23.059	***	-.101	.013	-8.087	***	-.115	.005	-23.858	***
Income 10	-.351	.012	-29.018	***	-.058	.003	-21.449	***	-.098	.013	-7.822	***	-.107	.005	-22.222	***
Income 11	-.316	.012	-26.275	***	-.053	.003	-19.659	***	-.085	.012	-6.790	***	-.098	.005	-20.329	***
Income 12	-.299	.012	-24.878	***	-.051	.003	-18.730	***	-.079	.012	-6.334	***	-.093	.005	-19.346	***
Income 13	-.291	.012	-24.208	***	-.051	.003	-18.983	***	-.082	.012	-6.577	***	-.094	.005	-19.551	***
Income 14	-.237	.012	-19.779	***	-.043	.003	-16.099	***	-.080	.012	-6.424	***	-.079	.005	-16.569	***
Income 15	-.207	.012	-17.398	***	-.039	.003	-14.527	***	-.088	.012	-7.125	***	-.071	.005	-14.985	***
Income 16	-.190	.012	-15.950	***	-.036	.003	-13.495	***	-.071	.012	-5.744	***	-.066	.005	-13.867	***
Income 17	-.161	.012	-13.589	***	-.026	.003	-9.762	***	-.033	.012	-2.729	***	-.048	.005	-10.099	***
Income 18	-.115	.012	-9.773	***	-.021	.003	-7.889	***	-.045	.012	-3.671	***	-.038	.005	-8.149	***
Income 19	-.062	.012	-5.248	***	-.013	.003	-4.928	***	-.030	.012	-2.483	**	-.024	.005	-5.041	***
<b>Gender (Female Omitted)</b>																
Male	.004	.004	.971	ns	.013	.001	14.920	***	.060	.004	14.443	***	.023	.002	14.602	***
<b>Age (More than 65 Omitted)</b>																
0-23	-.122	.012	-9.945	***	-.059	.003	-21.262	***	.016	.013	1.269	ns	-.099	.005	-20.324	***
24-50	-.128	.010	-12.364	***	-.043	.002	-18.600	***	-.012	.011	-1.131	ns	-.075	.004	-18.135	***
50-65	.007	.009	.807	ns	-.006	.002	-3.072	***	.003	.009	.360	ns	-.009	.003	-2.778	***
<b>Employment Status</b>																
Self Employed	-.001	.011	-.084	ns	.013	.003	5.050	***	.090	.012	7.550	***	.023	.005	5.050	***
Unemployed	-.201	.013	-15.663	***	-.025	.003	-8.626	***	.022	.013	1.629	ns	-.046	.005	-8.977	***
Retired	.088	.013	6.615	***	.019	.003	6.486	***	-.018	.014	-1.284	ns	.034	.005	6.391	***
Family	-.032	.013	-2.482	**	-.002	.003	-.563	ns	.000	.013	-.013	ns	-.004	.005	-.697	ns
Student	.060	.012	4.890	***	.022	.003	7.867	***	.083	.013	6.518	***	.039	.005	7.940	***
Sick	-.262	.015	-18.024	***	-.042	.003	-12.951	***	-.111	.015	-7.371	***	-.079	.006	-13.583	***
Other Status	-.077	.015	-4.944	***	-.013	.003	-3.791	***	-.009	.016	-.536	ns	-.024	.006	-3.877	***
<b>Education (Postgraduate Omitted)</b>																
Lower Education	-.212	.008	-25.704	***	-.073	.002	-39.698	***	-.242	.009	-28.365	***	-.131	.003	-39.923	***
GCSE and Equivalents	-.124	.008	-15.797	***	-.047	.002	-26.819	***	-.166	.008	-20.383	***	-.085	.003	-26.929	***
A-Level and Equivalents	-.085	.009	-9.892	***	-.031	.002	-16.092	***	-.112	.009	-12.669	***	-.055	.003	-16.207	***
Nursing, Teaching Qualifications	-.092	.009	-10.277	***	-.026	.002	-12.919	***	-.095	.009	-10.313	***	-.047	.004	-13.175	***
First Degree Level	-.025	.008	-3.050	***	-.004	.002	-2.392	**	-.023	.008	-2.754	***	-.008	.003	-2.558	**
<b>NS-SEC Analytic Classes (Larger Employers and Higher Management)</b>																
Higher Professional	.094	.008	11.333	***	.016	.002	8.694	***	.005	.009	.626	ns	.029	.003	8.857	***
Lower Management and Professional	.035	.005	6.921	***	.013	.001	11.321	***	.046	.005	8.861	***	.023	.002	11.394	***
Intermediate Occupations	.012	.007	1.688	ns	.000	.002	.117	ns	-.010	.007	-1.441	ns	.000	.003	.157	ns
Small Employers and Own Account	.006	.011	.518	ns	-.002	.002	-.764	ns	-.008	.012	-.685	ns	-.003	.004	-.710	ns

Lower Supervisory and Technical	-.020	.008	-2.596	***	-.003	.002	-1.803	*	-.001	.008	-.158	ns	-.006	.003	-1.858	*
Semi-routine Occupations	-.051	.006	-8.232	***	-.010	.001	-6.867	***	-.014	.006	-2.231	***	-.017	.002	-7.031	***
Routine Occupations	-.068	.008	-8.824	***	-.013	.002	-7.643	***	-.014	.008	-1.809	*	-.024	.003	-7.768	***
<b>Family Type (Couple without Children Omitted)</b>																
Single Pensioner	-.081	.012	-7.042	***	-.006	.003	-2.423	**	.046	.012	3.834	***	-.012	.005	-2.535	**
Couple Pensioner	.088	.010	9.203	***	.015	.002	6.949	***	.033	.010	3.335	***	.027	.004	7.221	***
Single no Pension	-.150	.008	-19.125	***	-.023	.002	-13.061	***	.038	.008	4.646	***	-.041	.003	-13.183	***
Lone Parent	.005	.007	.821	ns	-.010	.001	-6.623	***	0.000	.007	.010	ns	-.016	.003	-6.094	***
Couple Children	-.229	.009	-25.376	***	-.033	.002	-16.465	***	-.006	.009	-.615	ns	-.061	.004	-17.005	***
Other Children	-.034	.007	-4.691	***	-.005	.002	-3.362	***	.019	.008	2.473	**	-.010	.003	-3.316	***
Other no Children	-.026	.006	-3.982	***	-.008	.001	-5.714	***	.025	.007	3.680	***	-.014	.003	-5.392	***
<b>Ethnicity (White Omitted)</b>																
Mixed Race	-.081	.015	-5.492	***	-.007	.003	-2.210	**	.027	.015	1.739	*	-.014	.006	-2.335	**
Indian	-.014	.011	-1.361	ns	-.010	.002	-4.074	***	-.084	.011	-7.661	***	-.018	.004	-4.248	***
Pakistani	-.081	.013	-6.372	***	-.010	.003	-3.498	***	-.038	.013	-2.849	***	-.019	.005	-3.811	***
Bangladeshi	-.132	.016	-8.446	***	-.010	.004	-2.822	***	-.045	.016	-2.773	***	-.021	.006	-3.326	***
Black Caribbean	-.155	.013	-11.705	***	-.015	.003	-5.039	***	-.055	.014	-3.992	***	-.030	.005	-5.656	***
Black African	-.243	.013	-18.898	***	-.011	.003	-3.741	***	-.022	.013	-1.676	*	-.025	.005	-4.823	***
Others	-.112	.011	-10.313	***	-.020	.002	-8.283	***	.004	.011	.329	ns	-.036	.004	-8.358	***
<b>Region (Greater London Omitted)</b>																
North East	.021	.011	1.917	*	.001	.002	.582	ns	-.015	.011	-1.308	ns	.003	.004	.597	ns
North West	.034	.008	4.176	***	.006	.002	3.051	***	.009	.008	1.107	ns	.010	.003	3.160	***
Yorkshire	.034	.009	3.906	***	.006	.002	3.010	***	-.002	.009	-.276	ns	.011	.003	3.036	***
East Midlands	.036	.009	4.011	***	.003	.002	1.626	ns	-.005	.009	-.514	ns	.006	.004	1.748	*
West Midlands	.025	.008	2.951	***	.003	.002	1.323	ns	-.007	.009	-.751	ns	.005	.003	1.383	ns
East	.046	.008	5.419	***	.008	.002	4.225	***	.014	.009	1.662	*	.015	.003	4.365	***
South East	.022	.008	2.836	***	.009	.002	5.293	***	.023	.008	2.802	***	.016	.003	5.230	***
South West	.023	.009	2.579	***	.008	.002	3.789	***	.029	.009	3.113	***	.014	.004	3.838	***
Wales	.012	.010	1.186	ns	.007	.002	2.944	***	-.010	.011	-.934	ns	.011	.004	2.760	***
Scotland	.046	.009	5.127	***	.007	.002	3.255	***	.012	.009	1.302	ns	.012	.004	3.428	***
Northern Ireland	.109	.011	9.937	***	.013	.002	5.333	***	.005	.011	.448	ns	.025	.004	5.633	***
Constant	.496	.016	30.727	***	.117	.004	32.191	***	.185	.017	11.083	***	.209	.006	32.462	***
Number of Observations	40458			40458			40458			40458						
R2	0.347			0.305			0.098			0.310						

Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

**Table 2A Equivalised Net Household Income Demarcating Vigintiles**

	<b>White</b>	<b>Mixed</b>	<b>Indian</b>	<b>Pakistani</b>	<b>Bangladeshi</b>	<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>African</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Ethnic Minorities</b>	<b>Overall</b>
<b>Cases</b>	33620	678	1404	944	645	882	976	1335	6864	40484
<b>5</b>	380	242	227	185	198	278	117	97	178	331
<b>10</b>	551	440	393	273	342	455	295	259	328	505
<b>15</b>	656	564	540	361	423	564	404	412	449	614
<b>20</b>	737	639	615	424	469	617	475	519	545	695
<b>25</b>	819	707	679	501	541	683	570	601	603	776
<b>30</b>	887	769	749	562	588	778	643	687	665	851
<b>35</b>	966	842	821	592	618	858	686	777	737	921
<b>40</b>	1041	887	912	648	666	929	742	863	800	1000
<b>45</b>	1118	972	1007	686	746	984	811	960	870	1078
<b>50</b>	1200	1082	1085	740	791	1082	870	1040	949	1159
<b>55</b>	1287	1162	1181	800	821	1177	950	1114	1024	1245
<b>60</b>	1381	1249	1259	858	887	1229	1015	1225	1113	1339
<b>65</b>	1495	1309	1386	920	924	1312	1087	1347	1213	1448
<b>70</b>	1608	1415	1490	1013	1001	1416	1209	1497	1311	1565
<b>75</b>	1750	1557	1655	1109	1090	1567	1289	1628	1443	1700
<b>80</b>	1913	1710	1805	1246	1184	1714	1436	1830	1615	1867
<b>85</b>	2142	1972	2059	1357	1325	1901	1646	2050	1811	2095
<b>90</b>	2472	2253	2445	1587	1467	2102	1828	2413	2102	2428
<b>95</b>	3100	2713	3048	1999	1868	2692	2565	2934	2747	3036

Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

**Table 3A The correlation between income and participation by ethnic group (standardized coefficients). Different vigintiles are calculated for each ethnic group**

Vigintiles	White		Mixed		Indian		Pakistani		Bangladeshi		Caribbean		African		Ethnic Minorities		Others	
	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.
<b>Net Income (Top vigintile omitted)</b>																		
<b>Income 1</b>	-.246	***	-.274	***	-.262	***	-.204	***	-.028	ns	-.101	***	-.193	***	-.233	***	-.274	***
<b>Income 2</b>	-.278	***	-.329	***	-.219	***	-.230	***	-.145	***	-.175	***	-.191	***	-.250	***	-.278	***
<b>Income 3</b>	-.284	***	-.295	***	-.280	***	-.241	***	-.194	***	-.165	***	-.197	***	-.244	***	-.251	***
<b>Income 4</b>	-.293	***	-.337	***	-.261	***	-.193	***	-.127	***	-.195	***	-.143	***	-.263	***	-.297	***
<b>Income 5</b>	-.278	***	-.294	***	-.241	***	-.221	***	-.164	***	-.192	***	-.153	***	-.255	***	-.276	***
<b>Income 6</b>	-.260	***	-.374	***	-.184	***	-.176	***	-.202	***	-.281	***	-.165	***	-.234	***	-.249	***
<b>Income 7</b>	-.244	***	-.309	***	-.228	***	-.266	***	-.155	***	-.260	***	-.185	***	-.277	***	-.292	***
<b>Income 8</b>	-.229	***	-.389	***	-.218	***	-.226	***	-.120	**	-.168	***	-.262	***	-.245	***	-.239	***
<b>Income 9</b>	-.220	***	-.296	***	-.207	***	-.145	***	-.165	**	-.192	***	-.230	***	-.255	***	-.228	***
<b>Income 10</b>	-.201	***	-.266	***	-.200	***	-.268	***	-.101	*	-.150	***	-.183	***	-.202	***	-.211	***
<b>Income 11</b>	-.189	***	-.237	***	-.182	***	-.222	***	-.149	**	-.115	***	-.130	***	-.205	***	-.224	***
<b>Income 12</b>	-.188	***	-.248	***	-.149	***	-.180	***	-.161	***	-.169	***	-.089	**	-.201	***	-.197	***
<b>Income 13</b>	-.172	***	-.199	***	-.182	***	-.146	***	.019	ns	-.094	**	-.107	**	-.185	***	-.176	***
<b>Income 14</b>	-.150	***	-.187	***	-.122	***	-.157	***	-.098	*	-.110	**	-.123	***	-.177	***	-.204	***
<b>Income 15</b>	-.141	***	-.170	***	-.109	***	-.212	***	-.115	**	-.059	ns	-.142	***	-.171	***	-.159	***
<b>Income 16</b>	-.120	***	-.203	***	-.093	***	-.144	***	-.160	***	-.108	**	-.146	***	-.102	***	-.146	***
<b>Income 17</b>	-.089	***	-.154	***	-.088	**	-.071	*	-.181	***	-.015	ns	.032	ns	-.125	***	-.123	***
<b>Income 18</b>	-.076	***	-.109	***	-.132	***	-.030	ns	-.057	ns	-.093	**	-.051	ns	-.095	***	-.071	**
<b>Income 19</b>	-.048	***	-.082	*	-.038	ns	-.056	ns	-.096	ns	.011	ns	.018	ns	-.066	***	-.066	*
<b>Cases</b>	33619		677		1403		943		644		881		975		6844		1334	
<b>Rsquare</b>	.144		.200		.117		.119		.077		.124		.128		.114		.135	

Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).