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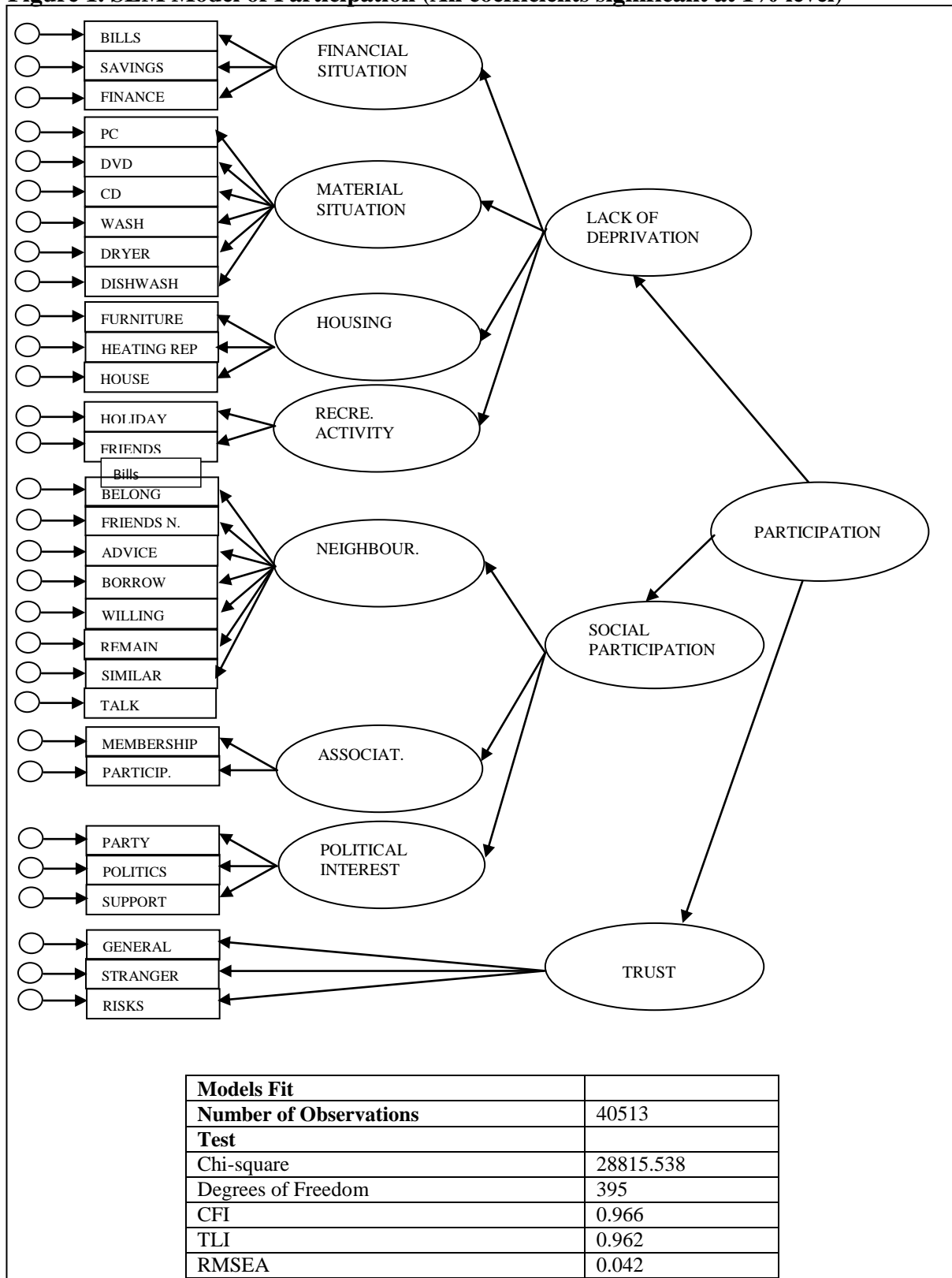
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FIGURE AND TABLES

Figure 1. SEM Model of Participation (All coefficients significant at 1% level)



Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

Table 1. Items and Dimensions Loadings SEM Model of Participation

Loadings Items	
	Financial Situation
Bills	0,61 (0,39)
Savings	0,83 (0,17)
Finance	0,72 (0,28)
	Material Situation
PC	0,60 (0,40)
DVD	0,60 (0,40)
CD	0,62 (0,38)
Wash	0,70 (0,30)
Drier	0,49 (0,51)
Dishwash	0,83 (0,17)
	Housing
Furniture	0,96 (0,04)
Heating Repair	0,62 (0,38)
House	0,95 (0,05)
	Recreational
Holiday	0,76 (0,24)
Friends	0,39 (0,61)
	Neighbouring
Belong	0,80 (0,20)
Friends N.	0,86 (0,14)
Advice	0,82 (0,18)
Borrow	0,68 (0,32)
Willing	0,58 (0,42)
Remain	0,71 (0,29)
Similar	0,76 (0,24)
Talk	0,79 (0,21)
	Associationism
Membership	0,99 (0,01)
Participation	0,80 (0,20)
	Political Interest
Party	0,85 (0,15)
Politics	0,72 (0,28)
Support	0,85 (0,15)
	Lack of Deprivation
Financial Situation	0,98 (0,02)
Material Situation	0,45 (0,55)
Housing	0,94 (0,06)
Recreational	0,92 (0,08)
	Social Participation
Neighbouring	0,23 (0,77)
Associationism	0,62 (0,38)
Political Interest	0,43 (0,57)
	Trust
General	0,51 (0,49)
Stranger	0,82 (0,18)
Risks	0,53 (0,47)
	Participation
Deprivation	0,54 (0,46)
Social Participation	0,96 (0,04)
Trust	0,38 (0,62)

Note: Measurement errors in brackets

Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

Table 2. Correlation Matrix Latent Variables

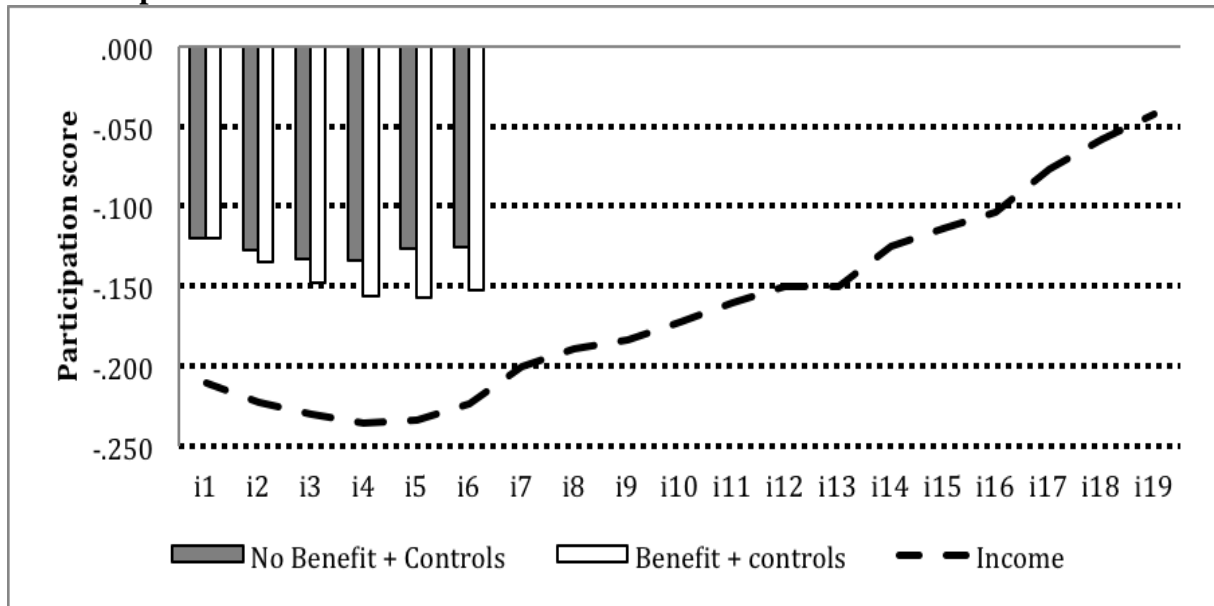
	Finance	Material	Housing	Recre.	Neigh.	Assoc.	Politics	Trust	Lack of Depr.	Soc. Par.	Part.
Finance	1										
Material	0.561	1									
Housing	0.985	0.549	1								
Recreational	0.984	0.576	0.972	1							
Neighbouring	0.137	0.047	0.138	0.132	1						
Association	0.513	0.327	0.503	0.516	0.228	1					
Politics	0.274	0.140	0.272	0.272	0.125	0.443	1				
Trust	0.228	0.171	0.218	0.234	0.089	0.370	0.204	1			
Lack of Deprivation	0.998	0.574	0.991	0.989	0.140	0.521	0.280	0.235	1		
Soc. Part.	0.748	0.441	0.738	0.745	0.368	0.840	0.642	0.552	0.755	1	
Participation	0.769	0.454	0.759	0.766	0.353	0.827	0.621	0.569	0.776	1	1

Note: Recre.: Recreational, Depr.: Deprivation, Soc. Part.: Social Participation, Part.: Participation.

Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

Figure 2 Effect of Income on Participation, Lack of Deprivation, Social Participation and Trust (Twentieths)

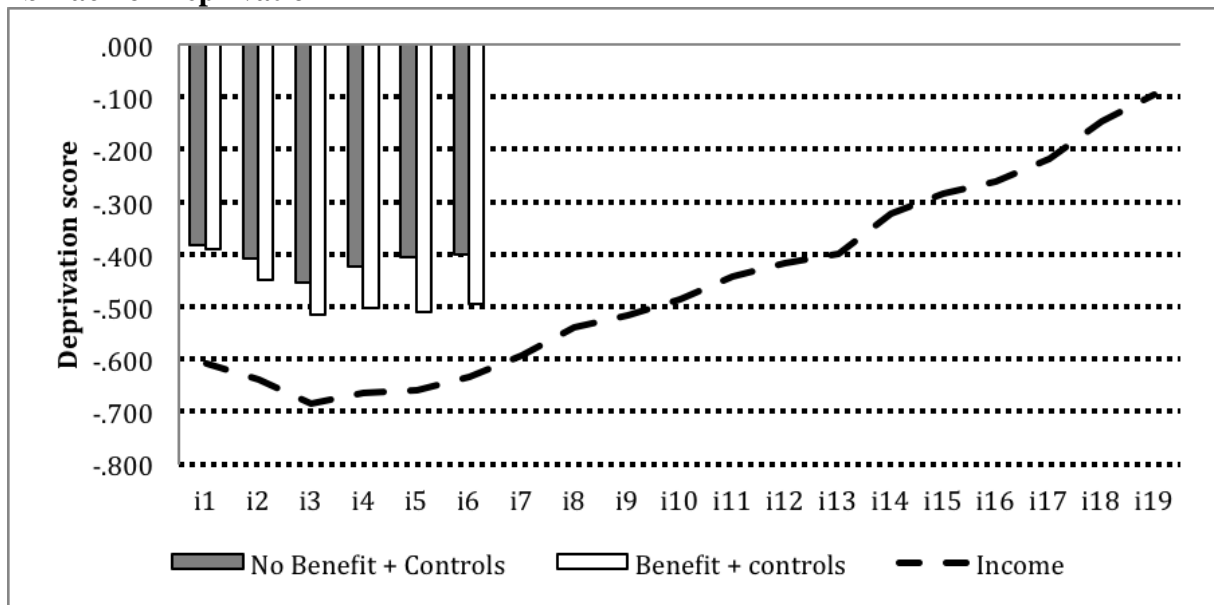
2a Participation



Note: In the Figure we plotted the effect of income on participation excluding the top income vigintile and controlling for: Gender, Age group, Employment Status, Education, Social Class, Benefits, Household Type, Ethnicity and Region.

Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

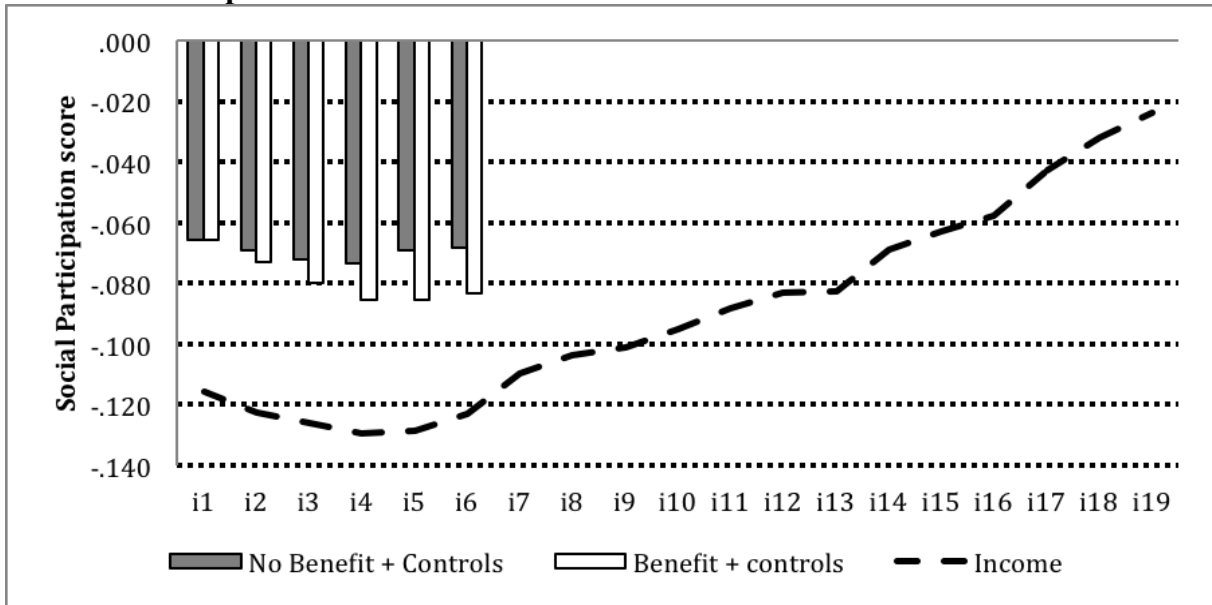
2b Lack of Deprivation



Note: In the Figure we plotted the effect of income on lack of deprivation excluding the top income vigintile and controlling for: Gender, Age group, Employment Status, Education, Social Class, Benefits, Household Type, Ethnicity and Region.

Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

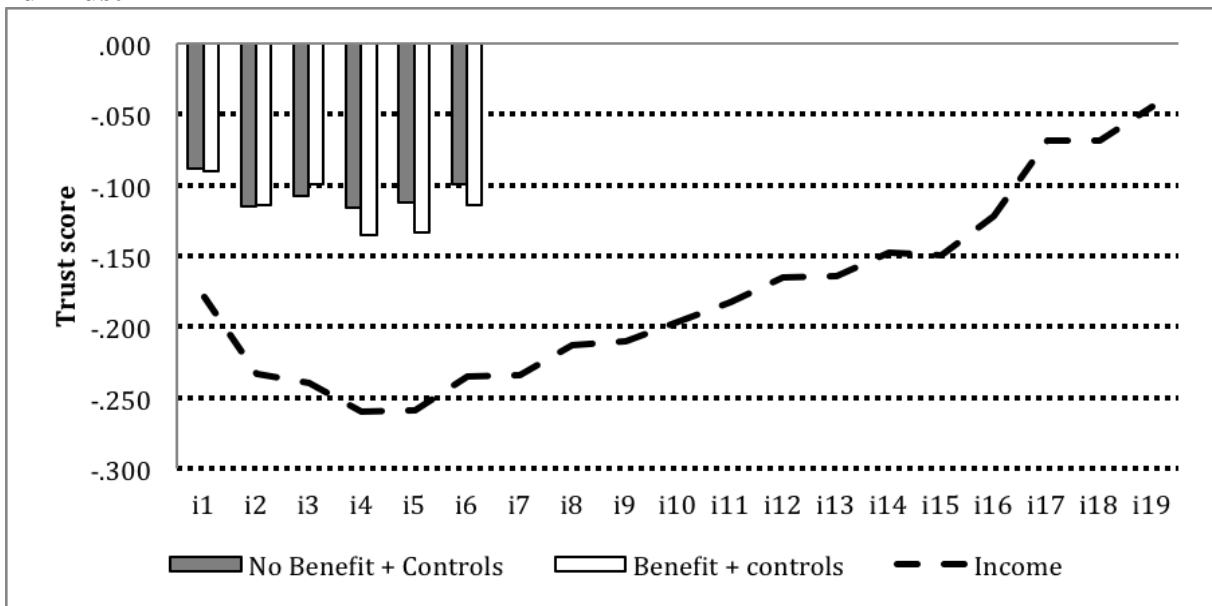
2c Social Participation



Note: In the Figure we plotted the effect of income on social participation excluding the top income vigintile and controlling for: Gender, Age group, Employment Status, Education, Social Class, Benefits, Household Type, Ethnicity and Region.

Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

2d Trust



Note:

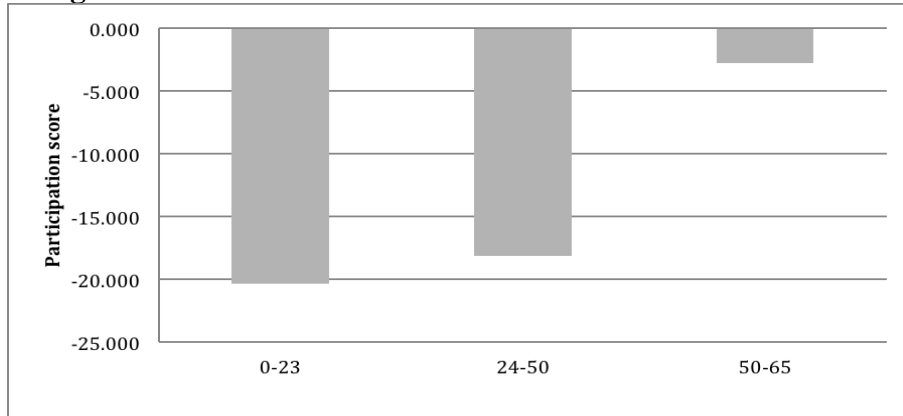
The Plotted coefficients for people in benefit are not statistically significant.

In the Figure we plotted the effect of income on social participation excluding the top income vigintile and controlling for: Gender, Age group, Employment Status, Education, Social Class, Benefits, Household Type, Ethnicity and Region.

Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

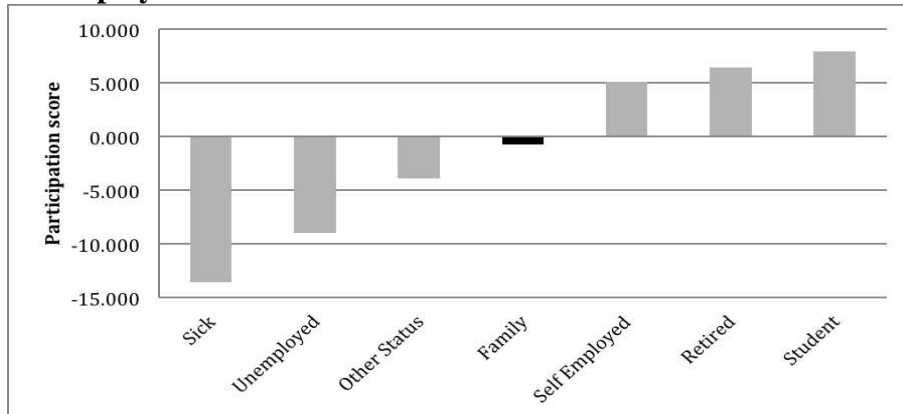
Figure 3 Effect of Covariates other than Income on Participation (T-Standardised)

3a Age



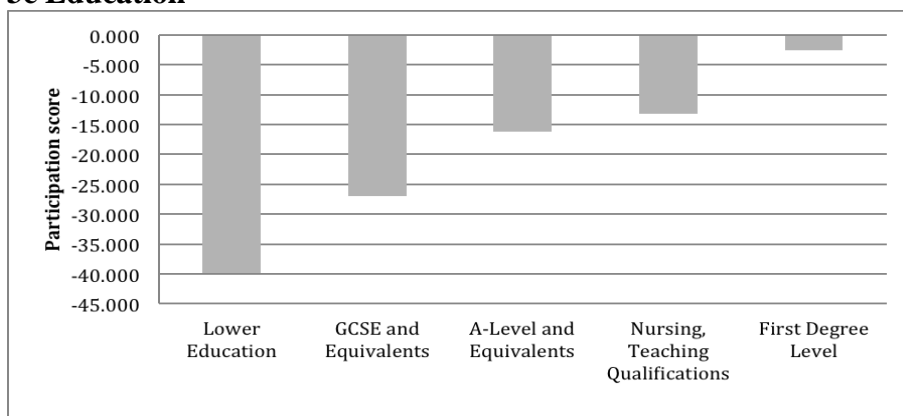
In the figure we plotted the effect of age on participation excluding the age bracket 65 and older and controlling for: Income, Gender, Employment Status, Education, Social Class, Household Type, Ethnicity, and Region. Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

3b Employment Status



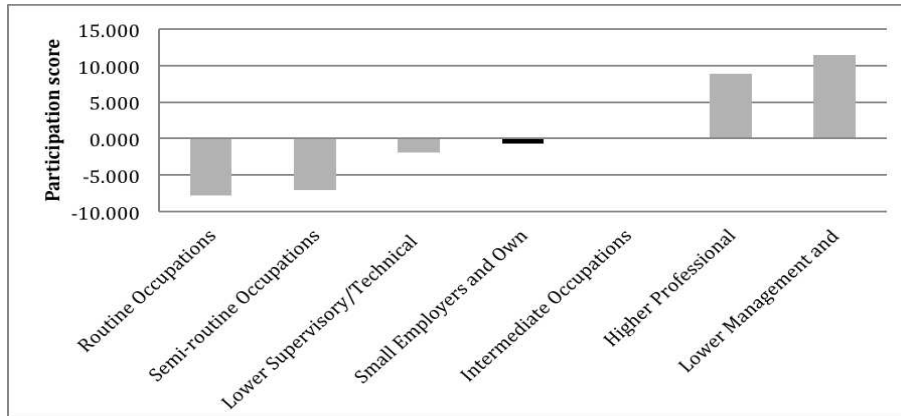
Note: the black column indicates an insignificant coefficient. In the figure we plotted the effect of employment status on participation excluding Employed and controlling for: Income, Gender, Age Group, Education, Social Class, Household Type, Ethnicity, and Region. Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

3c Education



In the figure we plotted the effect of education on participation excluding postgraduate and controlling for: Income, Gender, Age Group, Employment Status, Social Class, Household Type, Ethnicity, and Region. Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

3d Class

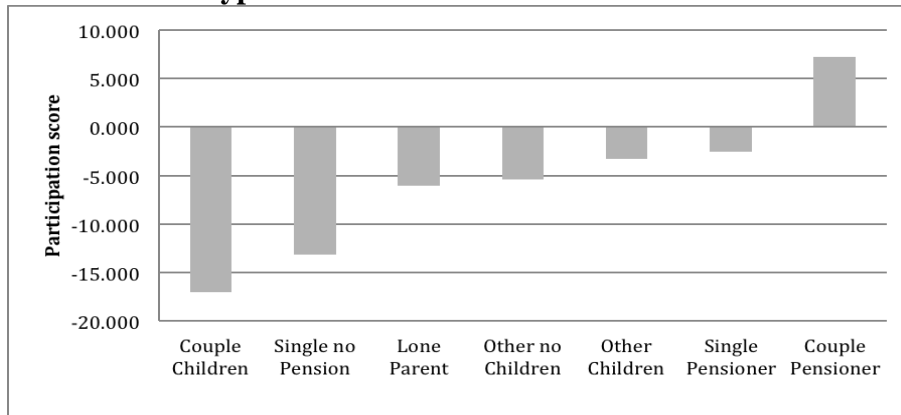


Note: the black column indicates an insignificant coefficient.

In the figure we plotted the effect of Class on participation excluding Larger Employers and Higher Management and controlling for: Income, Gender, Age Group, Employment Status, Education, Household Type, Ethnicity, and Region.

Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

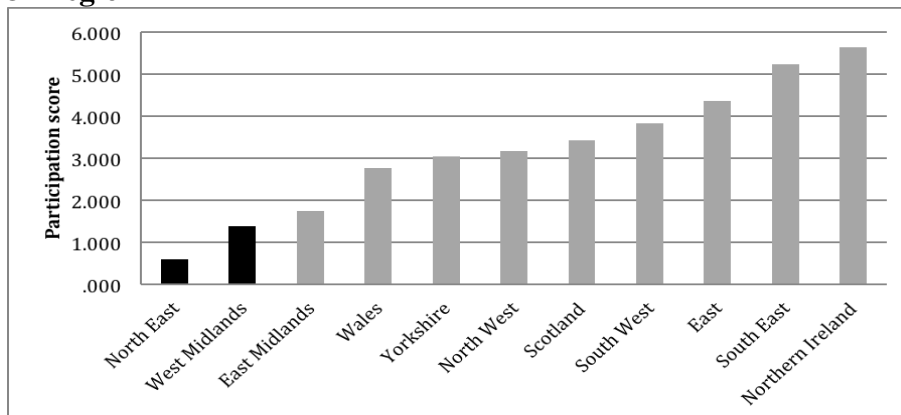
3e Household Type



In the figure we plotted the effect of Family Type on participation excluding Couples without Children and controlling for: Income, Gender, Age Group, Employment Status, Education, Class, Ethnicity, and Region.

Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

3f Region

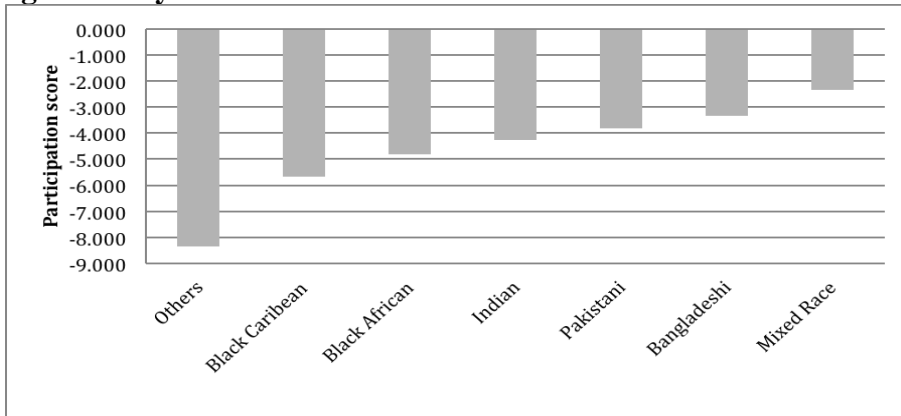


Note: the black column indicates an insignificant coefficient.

In the figure we plotted the effect of Region on participation excluding Greater London and controlling for: Income, Gender, Age Group, Employment Status, Education, Class, Household Type, and Region.

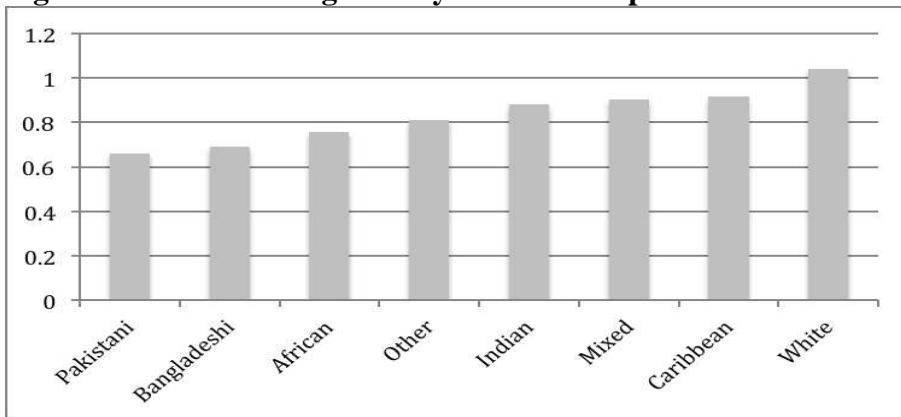
Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

3g Ethnicity



In the figure we plotted the effect of Ethnicity on participation excluding White Group and controlling for: Income, Gender, Age Group, Employment Status, Education, Class, Household Type, and Region.
 Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

Figure 4 Income 6th Vigtile by Ethnic Group in % of the Overall Sample



Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

Appendix Tables

Table 1A Dimensions of Participation and their Socio-Economic Correlates: Regression Coefficients

Socio-Economic Characteristics	Lack of Deprivation				Social Participation				Trust				Participation			
	B	SE	T	Sig.	B	SE	T	Sig.	B	SE	T	Sig.	B	SE	T	Sig.
Net Income (Top Quintile Omitted)																
Income 1	-.378	.012	-30.519	***	-.065	.003	-23.288	***	-.088	.013	-6.856	***	-.119	.005	-23.979	***
Income 2	-.414	.012	-33.613	***	-.069	.003	-25.139	***	-.114	.013	-8.953	***	-.128	.005	-26.010	***
Income 3	-.473	.012	-38.369	***	-.074	.003	-26.894	***	-.104	.013	-8.125	***	-.137	.005	-27.916	***
Income 4	-.452	.012	-36.760	***	-.078	.003	-28.131	***	-.124	.013	-9.704	***	-.142	.005	-29.030	***
Income 5	-.448	.012	-36.511	***	-.076	.003	-27.476	***	-.121	.013	-9.505	***	-.139	.005	-28.398	***
Income 6	-.438	.012	-35.782	***	-.074	.003	-27.025	***	-.105	.013	-8.321	***	-.136	.005	-27.874	***
Income 7	-.426	.012	-34.950	***	-.067	.003	-24.507	***	-.114	.013	-9.013	***	-.124	.005	-25.512	***
Income 8	-.388	.012	-31.952	***	-.064	.003	-23.548	***	-.101	.013	-8.043	***	-.118	.005	-24.373	***
Income 9	-.375	.012	-30.961	***	-.063	.003	-23.059	***	-.101	.013	-8.087	***	-.115	.005	-23.858	***
Income 10	-.351	.012	-29.018	***	-.058	.003	-21.449	***	-.098	.013	-7.822	***	-.107	.005	-22.222	***
Income 11	-.316	.012	-26.275	***	-.053	.003	-19.659	***	-.085	.012	-6.790	***	-.098	.005	-20.329	***
Income 12	-.299	.012	-24.878	***	-.051	.003	-18.730	***	-.079	.012	-6.334	***	-.093	.005	-19.346	***
Income 13	-.291	.012	-24.208	***	-.051	.003	-18.983	***	-.082	.012	-6.577	***	-.094	.005	-19.551	***
Income 14	-.237	.012	-19.779	***	-.043	.003	-16.099	***	-.080	.012	-6.424	***	-.079	.005	-16.569	***
Income 15	-.207	.012	-17.398	***	-.039	.003	-14.527	***	-.088	.012	-7.125	***	-.071	.005	-14.985	***
Income 16	-.190	.012	-15.950	***	-.036	.003	-13.495	***	-.071	.012	-5.744	***	-.066	.005	-13.867	***
Income 17	-.161	.012	-13.589	***	-.026	.003	-9.762	***	-.033	.012	-2.729	***	-.048	.005	-10.099	***
Income 18	-.115	.012	-9.773	***	-.021	.003	-7.889	***	-.045	.012	-3.671	***	-.038	.005	-8.149	***
Income 19	-.062	.012	-5.248	***	-.013	.003	-4.928	***	-.030	.012	-2.483	**	-.024	.005	-5.041	***
Gender (Female Omitted)																
Male	.004	.004	.971	ns	.013	.001	14.920	***	.060	.004	14.443	***	.023	.002	14.602	***
Age (More than 65 Omitted)																
0-23	-.122	.012	-9.945	***	-.059	.003	-21.262	***	.016	.013	1.269	ns	-.099	.005	-20.324	***
24-50	-.128	.010	-12.364	***	-.043	.002	-18.600	***	-.012	.011	-1.131	ns	-.075	.004	-18.135	***
50-65	.007	.009	.807	ns	-.006	.002	-3.072	***	.003	.009	.360	ns	-.009	.003	-2.778	***
Employment Status																
Self Employed	-.001	.011	-.084	ns	.013	.003	5.050	***	.090	.012	7.550	***	.023	.005	5.050	***
Unemployed	-.201	.013	-15.663	***	-.025	.003	-8.626	***	.022	.013	1.629	ns	-.046	.005	-8.977	***
Retired	.088	.013	6.615	***	.019	.003	6.486	***	-.018	.014	-1.284	ns	.034	.005	6.391	***
Family	-.032	.013	-2.482	**	-.002	.003	-.563	ns	.000	.013	-.013	ns	-.004	.005	-.697	ns
Student	.060	.012	4.890	***	.022	.003	7.867	***	.083	.013	6.518	***	.039	.005	7.940	***
Sick	-.262	.015	-18.024	***	-.042	.003	-12.951	***	-.111	.015	-7.371	***	-.079	.006	-13.583	***
Other Status	-.077	.015	-4.944	***	-.013	.003	-3.791	***	-.009	.016	-.536	ns	-.024	.006	-3.877	***
Education (Postgraduate Omitted)																
Lower Education	-.212	.008	-25.704	***	-.073	.002	-39.698	***	-.242	.009	-28.365	***	-.131	.003	-39.923	***
GCSE and Equivalents	-.124	.008	-15.797	***	-.047	.002	-26.819	***	-.166	.008	-20.383	***	-.085	.003	-26.929	***
A-Level and Equivalents	-.085	.009	-9.892	***	-.031	.002	-16.092	***	-.112	.009	-12.669	***	-.055	.003	-16.207	***
Nursing, Teaching Qualifications	-.092	.009	-10.277	***	-.026	.002	-12.919	***	-.095	.009	-10.313	***	-.047	.004	-13.175	***
First Degree Level	-.025	.008	-3.050	***	-.004	.002	-2.392	**	-.023	.008	-2.754	***	-.008	.003	-2.558	**
NS-SEC Analytic Classes (Larger Employers and Higher Management)																
Higher Professional	.094	.008	11.333	***	.016	.002	8.694	***	.005	.009	.626	ns	.029	.003	8.857	***
Lower Management and Professional	.035	.005	6.921	***	.013	.001	11.321	***	.046	.005	8.861	***	.023	.002	11.394	***
Intermediate Occupations	.012	.007	1.688	ns	.000	.002	.117	ns	-.010	.007	-1.441	ns	.000	.003	.157	ns
Small Employers and Own Account	.006	.011	.518	ns	-.002	.002	-.764	ns	-.008	.012	-.685	ns	-.003	.004	-.710	ns
Lower Supervisory and Technical	-.020	.008	-2.596	***	-.003	.002	-1.803	*	-.001	.008	-.158	ns	-.006	.003	-1.858	*

Semi-routine Occupations	-.051	.006	-8.232	***	-.010	.001	-6.867	***	-.014	.006	-2.231	***	-.017	.002	-7.031	***
Routine Occupations	-.068	.008	-8.824	***	-.013	.002	-7.643	***	-.014	.008	-1.809	*	-.024	.003	-7.768	***
Family Type (Couple without Children Omitted)																
Single Pensioner	-.081	.012	-7.042	***	-.006	.003	-2.423	**	.046	.012	3.834	***	-.012	.005	-2.535	**
Couple Pensioner	.088	.010	9.203	***	.015	.002	6.949	***	.033	.010	3.335	***	.027	.004	7.221	***
Single no Pension	-.150	.008	-19.125	***	-.023	.002	-13.061	***	.038	.008	4.646	***	-.041	.003	-13.183	***
Lone Parent	.005	.007	.821	ns	-.010	.001	-6.623	***	0.000	.007	.010	ns	-.016	.003	-6.094	***
Couple Children	-.229	.009	-25.376	***	-.033	.002	-16.465	***	-.006	.009	-.615	ns	-.061	.004	-17.005	***
Other Children	-.034	.007	-4.691	***	-.005	.002	-3.362	***	.019	.008	2.473	**	-.010	.003	-3.316	***
Other no Children	-.026	.006	-3.982	***	-.008	.001	-5.714	***	.025	.007	3.680	***	-.014	.003	-5.392	***
Ethnicity (White Omitted)																
Mixed Race	-.081	.015	-5.492	***	-.007	.003	-2.210	**	.027	.015	1.739	*	-.014	.006	-2.335	**
Indian	-.014	.011	-1.361	ns	-.010	.002	-4.074	***	-.084	.011	-7.661	***	-.018	.004	-4.248	***
Pakistani	-.081	.013	-6.372	***	-.010	.003	-3.498	***	-.038	.013	-2.849	***	-.019	.005	-3.811	***
Bangladeshi	-.132	.016	-8.446	***	-.010	.004	-2.822	***	-.045	.016	-2.773	***	-.021	.006	-3.326	***
Black Caribbean	-.155	.013	-11.705	***	-.015	.003	-5.039	***	-.055	.014	-3.992	***	-.030	.005	-5.656	***
Black African	-.243	.013	-18.898	***	-.011	.003	-3.741	***	-.022	.013	-1.676	*	-.025	.005	-4.823	***
Others	-.112	.011	-10.313	***	-.020	.002	-8.283	***	.004	.011	.329	ns	-.036	.004	-8.358	***
Region (Greater London Omitted)																
North East	.021	.011	1.917	*	.001	.002	.582	ns	-.015	.011	-1.308	ns	.003	.004	.597	ns
North West	.034	.008	4.176	***	.006	.002	3.051	***	.009	.008	1.107	ns	.010	.003	3.160	***
Yorkshire	.034	.009	3.906	***	.006	.002	3.010	***	-.002	.009	-.276	ns	.011	.003	3.036	***
East Midlands	.036	.009	4.011	***	.003	.002	1.626	ns	-.005	.009	-.514	ns	.006	.004	1.748	*
West Midlands	.025	.008	2.951	***	.003	.002	1.323	ns	-.007	.009	-.751	ns	.005	.003	1.383	ns
East	.046	.008	5.419	***	.008	.002	4.225	***	.014	.009	1.662	*	.015	.003	4.365	***
South East	.022	.008	2.836	***	.009	.002	5.293	***	.023	.008	2.802	***	.016	.003	5.230	***
South West	.023	.009	2.579	***	.008	.002	3.789	***	.029	.009	3.113	***	.014	.004	3.838	***
Wales	.012	.010	1.186	ns	.007	.002	2.944	***	-.010	.011	-.934	ns	.011	.004	2.760	***
Scotland	.046	.009	5.127	***	.007	.002	3.255	***	.012	.009	1.302	ns	.012	.004	3.428	***
Northern Ireland	.109	.011	9.937	***	.013	.002	5.333	***	.005	.011	.448	ns	.025	.004	5.633	***
Constant	.496	.016	30.727	***	.117	.004	32.191	***	.185	.017	11.083	***	.209	.006	32.462	***
Number of Observations	40458			40458			40458			40458						
R2	0.347			0.305			0.098			0.310						

Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

Table 2A Equivalised Net Household Income Demarcating Vigintiles

	White	Mixed	Indian	Pakistani	Bangladeshi	Caribbean	African	Other	Ethnic Minorities	Overall
Cases	33620	678	1404	944	645	882	976	1335	6864	40484
5	380	242	227	185	198	278	117	97	178	331
10	551	440	393	273	342	455	295	259	328	505
15	656	564	540	361	423	564	404	412	449	614
20	737	639	615	424	469	617	475	519	545	695
25	819	707	679	501	541	683	570	601	603	776
30	887	769	749	562	588	778	643	687	665	851
35	966	842	821	592	618	858	686	777	737	921
40	1041	887	912	648	666	929	742	863	800	1000
45	1118	972	1007	686	746	984	811	960	870	1078
50	1200	1082	1085	740	791	1082	870	1040	949	1159
55	1287	1162	1181	800	821	1177	950	1114	1024	1245
60	1381	1249	1259	858	887	1229	1015	1225	1113	1339
65	1495	1309	1386	920	924	1312	1087	1347	1213	1448
70	1608	1415	1490	1013	1001	1416	1209	1497	1311	1565
75	1750	1557	1655	1109	1090	1567	1289	1628	1443	1700
80	1913	1710	1805	1246	1184	1714	1436	1830	1615	1867
85	2142	1972	2059	1357	1325	1901	1646	2050	1811	2095
90	2472	2253	2445	1587	1467	2102	1828	2413	2102	2428
95	3100	2713	3048	1999	1868	2692	2565	2934	2747	3036

Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).

Table 3A The correlation between income and participation by ethnic group (standardized coefficients). Different vigintiles are calculated for each ethnic group

Vigintiles	White		Mixed		Indian		Pakistani		Bangladeshi		Caribbean		African		Ethnic Minorities		Others	
	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.	Coeff.	Sig.
Net Income (Top vigintile omitted)																		
Income 1	-.246	***	-.274	***	-.262	***	-.204	***	-.028	ns	-.101	***	-.193	***	-.233	***	-.274	***
Income 2	-.278	***	-.329	***	-.219	***	-.230	***	-.145	***	-.175	***	-.191	***	-.250	***	-.278	***
Income 3	-.284	***	-.295	***	-.280	***	-.241	***	-.194	***	-.165	***	-.197	***	-.244	***	-.251	***
Income 4	-.293	***	-.337	***	-.261	***	-.193	***	-.127	***	-.195	***	-.143	***	-.263	***	-.297	***
Income 5	-.278	***	-.294	***	-.241	***	-.221	***	-.164	***	-.192	***	-.153	***	-.255	***	-.276	***
Income 6	-.260	***	-.374	***	-.184	***	-.176	***	-.202	***	-.281	***	-.165	***	-.234	***	-.249	***
Income 7	-.244	***	-.309	***	-.228	***	-.266	***	-.155	***	-.260	***	-.185	***	-.277	***	-.292	***
Income 8	-.229	***	-.389	***	-.218	***	-.226	***	-.120	**	-.168	***	-.262	***	-.245	***	-.239	***
Income 9	-.220	***	-.296	***	-.207	***	-.145	***	-.165	**	-.192	***	-.230	***	-.255	***	-.228	***
Income 10	-.201	***	-.266	***	-.200	***	-.268	***	-.101	*	-.150	***	-.183	***	-.202	***	-.211	***
Income 11	-.189	***	-.237	***	-.182	***	-.222	***	-.149	**	-.115	***	-.130	***	-.205	***	-.224	***
Income 12	-.188	***	-.248	***	-.149	***	-.180	***	-.161	***	-.169	***	-.089	**	-.201	***	-.197	***
Income 13	-.172	***	-.199	***	-.182	***	-.146	***	.019	ns	-.094	**	-.107	**	-.185	***	-.176	***
Income 14	-.150	***	-.187	***	-.122	***	-.157	***	-.098	*	-.110	**	-.123	***	-.177	***	-.204	***
Income 15	-.141	***	-.170	***	-.109	***	-.212	***	-.115	**	-.059	ns	-.142	***	-.171	***	-.159	***
Income 16	-.120	***	-.203	***	-.093	***	-.144	***	-.160	***	-.108	**	-.146	***	-.102	***	-.146	***
Income 17	-.089	***	-.154	***	-.088	**	-.071	*	-.181	***	-.015	ns	.032	ns	-.125	***	-.123	***
Income 18	-.076	***	-.109	***	-.132	***	-.030	ns	-.057	ns	-.093	**	-.051	ns	-.095	***	-.071	**
Income 19	-.048	***	-.082	*	-.038	ns	-.056	ns	-.096	ns	.011	ns	.018	ns	-.066	***	-.066	*
Cases	33619		677		1403		943		644		881		975		6844		1334	
Rsquare	.144		.200		.117		.119		.077		.124		.128		.114		.135	

Source: Understanding Society (2011, 2013).