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Supplementary information for:

## **Effects of nutrient addition and soil drainage on germination of N-fixing and non-N-fixing tropical dry forest tree species**

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**Supplementary table S1.** Log response ratios and associated 95% confidence intervals for changes in germination proportion (LGp) and energy (LGt) in undrained soils. Asterisks (\*) and bold type face indicate log response ratios where 95% CIs do not overlap 0.

	Treatment	Germination proportion			Germination energy		
		LGp	Lower CI	Upper CI	LGt	Lower CI	Upper CI
<b>N-fixers</b>	NPHH	<b>-2.0733*</b>	-3.3915	-0.755	-0.0522	-0.8190	0.7147
	NHPL	<b>-1.4137*</b>	-2.707	-0.1204	-0.0123	-0.6869	0.6624
	NLPH	<b>-0.9152*</b>	-1.7642	-0.0662	-0.1018	-0.9683	0.7646
	NLPL	<b>-0.7024*</b>	-1.4	-0.0048	0.0430	-0.4987	0.5848
<b>Non N-fixers</b>	NPHH	-1.1441	-2.9735	0.6854	0.2553	-0.6033	0.7147
	NHPL	-0.5646	-1.8212	0.6919	0.0977	-0.3553	0.6624
	NLPH	-0.4227	-1.7952	0.9498	-0.0534	-0.7504	0.7646
	NLPL	-0.4103	-1.7318	0.9112	0.0758	-0.5999	0.5848
<b>All species</b>	NPHH	<b>-1.7141*</b>	-3.3664	-0.0618	-0.0522	-0.5944	0.4901
	NHPL	-0.9958	-2.4746	0.4829	-0.0123	-0.4893	0.4648
	NLPH	-0.6115	-1.9669	0.7439	-0.1018	-0.7145	0.5108
	NLPL	-0.573	-1.9507	0.8046	0.0430	-0.3401	0.4261

**Supplementary table S2.** Log response ratios and associated 95% confidence intervals for changes in germination proportion (LGp) and energy (LGt) in well-drained soils. Asterisks (\*) and bold type face indicate log response ratios where 95% CIs do not overlap 0.

	Treatment	Germination proportion			Germination energy		
		LGp	Lower CI	Upper CI	LGt	Lower CI	Upper CI
<b>N-fixers</b>	NHPH	0.0354	-1.467	1.5378	0.1686	-0.2903	0.6276
	NHPL	-0.0069	-1.6947	1.681	0.4834	-0.1327	1.0995
	NHPO	0.0627	-1.4249	1.5503	0.1304	-0.1923	0.4532
	NLPH	-1.1761	-3.4296	1.0774	0.2026	-0.3914	0.7967
	NLPL	0.0303	-1.6103	1.6709	0.1381	-0.2075	0.4837
	NLPO	0.0063	-1.6783	1.6909	0.1958	-0.1320	0.5237
	NOPH	0.0245	-1.674	1.723	0.0948	-0.1620	0.3516
	NOPL	-0.0025	-1.9706	1.966	0.2796	-0.0927	0.6520
<b>Non N-fixers</b>	NHPH	0.0223	-1.9114	1.956	-0.0596	-0.1916	0.6276
	NHPL	0.0298	-1.4408	1.5004	0.0327	-0.0548	1.0995
	NHPO	-0.07	-1.4755	1.3355	0.1038	-0.0477	0.4532
	NLPH	-0.0282	-1.5938	1.5374	0.1482	-0.0720	0.7967
	NLPL	-0.0961	-1.99417	1.80197	0.0574	-0.0384	0.4837
	NLPO	0.0491	-1.9695	2.0677	<b>0.1228*</b>	0.0351	0.5237
	NOPH	-0.1999	-1.6256	1.2258	0.0369	-0.0666	0.3516
	NOPL	-0.0091	-1.3925	1.3743	0.0430	-0.0342	0.6520
<b>All species</b>	NHPH	0.0219	-2.2983	2.3421	0.0688	-0.1949	0.3325
	NHPL	0.1057	-2.1949	2.4063	0.2862	-0.0716	0.6440
	NHPO	0.0373	-2.0127	2.0873	0.1188	-0.0691	0.3067
	NLPH	-0.1763	-2.3533	2.0007	0.1788	-0.1596	0.5172
	NLPL	-0.0129	-2.4998	2.474	0.1028	-0.0917	0.2974
	NLPO	0.0107	-2.5385	2.5599	0.1639	-0.0203	0.3481
	NOPH	0.1286	-2.1895	2.4467	0.0695	-0.0784	0.2174
	NOPL	-0.0022	-2.4173	2.4129	0.1761	-0.0388	0.3909

**Supplementary table S3.** Species level a) mean germination proportions (Gp) and b) germination energy (Gt) observed in undrained soils across nutrient treatments.

a)	Species	Control	NPH	NHPL	NLPH	NLPL
N-Fixers	<i>Acacia ferruginea</i>	0.4667	0	0.0667	0.0667	0.1333
	<i>Albizia amara</i>	0.15	0.0333	0.0667	0.1833	0.1833
	<i>Albizia lebbeck</i>	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.0667	0.0833
	<i>Dalbergia latifolia</i>	0.75	0.1333	0.15	0.3	0.3333
Non N-fixers	<i>Sapindus emarginatus</i>	0.05	0.0167	0.0333	0.0333	0.0667
	<i>Shorea robusta</i>	0.7833	0.5333	0.6167	0.6	0.6833
	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	0.25	0.0667	0.05	0.2	0.0833
	<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>	0.2833	0.0167	0.1667	0.1833	0.1667
b)	Species	Control	NPH	NHPL	NLPH	NLPL
N-Fixers	<i>Acacia ferruginea</i>	0.4667	0	0.0667	0.0667	0.1333
	<i>Albizia amara</i>	0.15	0.0333	0.0667	0.1833	0.1833
	<i>Albizia lebbeck</i>	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.0667	0.0833
	<i>Dalbergia latifolia</i>	0.75	0.1333	0.15	0.3	0.3333
Non N-fixers	<i>Sapindus emarginatus</i>	0.05	0.0167	0.0333	0.0333	0.0667
	<i>Shorea robusta</i>	0.7833	0.5333	0.6167	0.6	0.6833
	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	0.25	0.0667	0.05	0.2	0.0833
	<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>	0.2833	0.0167	0.1667	0.1833	0.1667

**Supplementary table S4.** Species level a) mean germination proportions (Gp) and b) germination energy (Gt) observed in well-drained soils across nutrient treatments.

a)	Species	Control	NPHH	NHPL	NHPO	NLPH	NLPL	NLPO	NOPH	NOPL
N-fixers	<i>Acacia catechu</i>	0.05	0.1	0.1333	0.1167	0.0167	0.0833	0.0667	0.05	0.0833
	<i>Acacia ferruginea</i>	0.4167	0.3667	0.2833	0.2833	0.3667	0.3833	0.2	0.2167	0.2667
	<i>Acacia nilotica</i>	0.3	0.3667	0.3833	0.2833	0.4	0.2833	0.3833	0.3833	0.25
	<i>Albizia amara</i>	0.1333	0.2167	0.1833	0.1833	0.1	0.15	0.1167	0.2	0.14
	<i>Acrocarpus fraxinifolius</i>	0.1333	0.05	0.1	0.0667	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.0833	0.0167
	<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i>	0.5667	0.6	0.55	0.5833	0.65	0.7833	0.6333	0.6833	0.4667
	<i>Butea monosprema</i>	1	1	1	0.9833	1	0.9833	0.9333	1	0.9833
	<i>Dalbergia latifolia</i>	0.8833	0.9833	0.95	0.9167	0.95	0.8833	0.95	0.9	0.9667
	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i>	0.35	0.25	0.2667	0.4333	0.3167	0.3	0.3833	0.4	0.4
	<i>Hardwickia binata</i>	0.7222	0.6481	0.7407	0.6296	0.5926	0.6111	0.7222	0.7778	0.6111
Non N-fixers	<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i>	0.0833	0.0667	0.2	0.1167	0.1833	0.2167	0.1333	0.1667	0.0857
	<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i>	0.0667	0.0333	0.0833	0.0833	0.05	0.0167	0.0333	0.0833	0
	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	0.7833	0.75	0.7833	0.8167	0.65	0.5333	0.8667	0.75	0.7833
	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	0.5167	0.5833	0.5833	0.6167	0.5667	0.5667	0.5167	0.5833	0.6167
	<i>Wrightia tinctoria</i>	0.8	0.8	0.7833	0.6667	0.8	0.8667	0.75	0.7333	0.7833
	<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>	0.5333	0.5667	0.5167	0.4333	0.6167	0.4167	0.6167	0.5667	0.6
	<i>Acacia catechu</i>	1.75	1.5	17.3333	2.5	2.5	4.5	2.5	2.5	1.8333
	<i>Acacia ferruginea</i>	5.8333	6.3333	6.5	6.375	6.3333	5.75	7.2857	7.4	7.25
	<i>Acacia nilotica</i>	17.3333	12.6667	15.25	12.75	13.5	13.8333	13.25	9.75	13.1
	<i>Albizia amara</i>	1.8	13.5	11.25	6.75	21.5	5.5	6.5	4.3333	6.25
Non N-fixers	<i>Acrocarpus fraxinifolius</i>	10.5	9.5	7.5	7.5	4.75	6.75	6.5	9.5	37.5
	<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i>	7.2	6.9167	6.5625	7.25	7.4	6.8056	7.8571	7.4167	7.3636
	<i>Butea monosprema</i>	2.5833	2.6111	2.6667	2.6538	2.5	2.3095	4.125	2.9167	2.6875
	<i>Dalbergia latifolia</i>	2.4038	2.5303	4.7	2.6406	2.4423	2.6029	2.5833	2.2656	2.4063
	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i>	8.9167	8.625	8.6667	8.25	8.375	8.5	9.1	8.6	8.5
	<i>Hardwickia binata</i>	2.7273	2.7308	3.375	2.7143	3.6	2.9444	2.8077	2.8462	3.0833
	<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i>	10.5	9.5	10.3333	9.5	10.5	12.5	12.3333	10.3333	10.3333
	<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i>	17.5	11.5	17.25	29.5	37.25	17.5	23.5	23.5	17.5
	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	8.25	8.7727	8.45	9.75	8.3571	9.2	9.1667	9.2778	10.0625
	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	10.7	9.625	10.0833	11.875	9.3	8.7778	10.9	10.3889	11.25
Non N-fixers	<i>Wrightia tinctoria</i>	7.3684	7.6	6.6875	7.1667	7.4091	7.8182	9.5	6.3333	6.5
	<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>	6.8333	7.6667	8.1667	7.3	7.75	8.1875	6.8125	6.8333	7.3333