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**Table 2. Dental and Medical History****Dental History**

	Case (N=61) †	Control (N=119)	p-value
Frequency of dentist or dental hygienist office visits			0.013
- Two or more times per year	33(54.1)	82(68.9)	
- One time per year	7(11.5)	17(14.3)	
- Less than once a year	8(13.1)	10(8.4)	
- Emergency only	6(9.8)	9(7.6)	
- Never	7(11.5)	1(0.84)	
Number of dental office visits in the past 12 weeks			0.007
- None	49(80.3)	69(58.0)	
- 1	9(14.8)	43(36.1)	
- 2	1(1.6)	5(4.2)	
- 3	2(3.3)	2(1.7)	
Toothbrushing frequency			0.80
- 3x/day or more	7(11.5)	12(10.1)	
- 2x/day	34(55.7)	76(63.9)	
- 1x/day	18(29.5)	28(23.5)	
- Less than once per day	1(1.6)	2(1.7)	
- Weekly	1(1.6)	1(0.84)	
Gingival bleeding with tooth brushing			0.60
- No	45(73.8)	93(78.2)	
- Yes, less than 50% of the time	10(16.4)	20(16.8)	
- Yes, about 50% of the time	3(4.9)	4(3.4)	
- Yes, more than 50% of the time	3(4.9)	2(1.7)	
Frequency of dental flossing			0.37
- 1x or more/day	37(60.7)	54(45.4)	0.052
- Less than 1x/day	24(39.3)	65(54.6)	

Mouth swelling from an infection or 'tooth ache' in the past 12 weeks	6(9.8)	4(3.4)	0.090
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**Medical History\***

	Case (N=62)	Control (N=119)	p-value
Chronic Pulmonary Disease	4(6.5)	11(9.2)	0.52
Coronary Artery Disease	6(9.7)	12(10.1)	0.93
Cerebrovascular Disease; History of CVA or TIA	12(19.4)	6(5.0)	0.002
HIV	0(0.0)	1(0.84)	0.99
Congenital heart disease	13(21.0)	42(35.3)	0.047
Chronic Kidney Disease	8(12.9)	6(5.0)	0.079
Cancer:			
- Solid Organ	0(0.0)	1(0.84)	0.99
- Melanoma	0(0.0)	1(0.84)	0.99
- Gastrointestinal (Colon, Small Intestine, Stomach)	0(0.0)	1(0.84)	0.99
Crohn's Ulcerative Colitis	1(1.6)	5(4.2)	0.67
Peptic Ulcer Disease	4(6.5)	3(2.5)	0.23
Liver Disease	6(9.7)	3(2.5)	0.065
Hypertension	29(46.8)	53(44.5)	0.77
Immunosuppressive Therapy	3(4.8)	2(1.7)	0.34
Alcoholism	1(1.6)	1(0.84)	0.99
Illness Requiring Systemic Steroid Use	11(17.7)	4(3.4)	<0.001
Fever	43(69.4)	4(3.4)	<0.001
Diabetes Mellitus	10(16.1)	12(10.1)	0.24
Sleep Apnea	7(11.3)	13(10.9)	0.94

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Values presented as Mean  $\pm$  SD, or N (column %).

p-values based on t-test, Pearson's chi-square test, or Fisher's Exact test.

\* Medical and dental history were acquired from both the study participant and their electronic medical record. If one source indicated a positive response and the other source was a negative response, a positive response was used here.

† One case patient has a missing value on Social and Dental History. Social History was only self-reported.