UNIVERSITY of York

This is a repository copy of Correction to:Reimagining brief interventions for alcohol: towards a paradigm fit for the twenty first century : INEBRIA Nick Heather Lecture 2019: This lecture celebrates the work of Nick Heather in leading thinking in respect of both brief interventions and wider alcohol sciences.

White Rose Research Online URL for this paper: <u>https://eprints.whiterose.ac.uk/185294/</u>

Version: Published Version

# Article:

McCambridge, Jim orcid.org/0000-0002-5461-7001 (2021) Correction to:Reimagining brief interventions for alcohol: towards a paradigm fit for the twenty first century : INEBRIA Nick Heather Lecture 2019: This lecture celebrates the work of Nick Heather in leading thinking in respect of both brief interventions and wider alcohol sciences. Addiction Science and Clinical Practice. 58. ISSN 1940-0640

https://doi.org/10.1186/s13722-021-00270-6

## Reuse

This article is distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) licence. This licence allows you to distribute, remix, tweak, and build upon the work, even commercially, as long as you credit the authors for the original work. More information and the full terms of the licence here: https://creativecommons.org/licenses/

## Takedown

If you consider content in White Rose Research Online to be in breach of UK law, please notify us by emailing eprints@whiterose.ac.uk including the URL of the record and the reason for the withdrawal request.



eprints@whiterose.ac.uk https://eprints.whiterose.ac.uk/

# CORRECTION

**Open Access** 

# Correction to: Reimagining brief interventions for alcohol: towards a paradigm fit for the twenty first century

INEBRIA Nick Heather Lecture 2019: This lecture celebrates the work of Nick Heather in leading thinking in respect of both brief interventions and wider alcohol sciences

Jim McCambridge<sup>\*</sup>

#### Correction to: Addict Sci Clin Pract (2021) 16:41 https://doi.org/10.1186/s13722-021-00250-w

Following publication of the original article [1], the subheading 'Main text' was missed in the abstract section of the article, the whole abstract should be as below:

## Abstract

**Background:** There is no longer support for the idea that brief intervention programmes alone can contribute meaningfully to the improvement of population health relating to alcohol. As a result, calls for major innovations and paradigm shifts grow, notably among research leaders.

**Main text:** This paper briefly examines the history of the development of the evidence-base from the landmark World Health Organisation projects on Screening and Brief Intervention (SBI) in the 1980s onwards. Particular attention is given to weaknesses in the theorisation of social influence and interventions design, and declining effect sizes over time. Although the old SBI paradigm may be exhausted where it has been applied,

The original article can be found online at https://doi.org/10.1186/s13722-021-00250-w.

\*Correspondence: Jim.McCambridge@york.ac.uk Department of Health Sciences, Seebohm Rowntree Building, University of York, Heslington, York YO10 5DD, UK



© The Author(s) 2021. **Open Access** This article is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License, which permits use, sharing, adaptation, distribution and reproduction in any medium or format, as long as you give appropriate credit to the original author(s) and the source, provide a link to the Creative Commons licence, and indicate if changes were made. The images or other third party material in this article are included in the article's Creative Commons licence, unless indicated otherwise in a credit line to the material. If material is not included in the article's Creative Commons licence and your intended use is not permitted by statutory regulation or exceeds the permitted use, you will need to obtain permission directly from the copyright holder. To view a copy of this licence, visit http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/. The Creative Commons Public Domain Dedication waiver (http://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/zero/1.0/) applies to the data made available in this article, unless otherwise stated in a credit line to the data.

it has not been replaced by a new paradigm. Alcohol marketing encourages heavy drinking and today may have more powerful effects on thinking about alcohol, and about alcohol problems, than previously. The nature of the societal challenge being faced in an alcogenic environment in which alcohol is widely promoted and weakly regulated underpins consideration of the possibilities for contemporary evidence-informed public health responses. Evidence-informed perspectives in discourses on alcohol problems need to be strengthened in redeveloping rationales for brief interventions. This process needs to move away from sole reliance on a model based on a two-person discussion of alcohol, which is divorced from wider concerns the person may have. Reimagining the nature of brief interventions involves incorporating digital content, emphasising meso-level social processes based on material that people want to share, and seeking synergies with macrolevel population and media issues, including alcohol policy measures.

**Conclusions:** Current versions of brief interventions may be simply too weak to contend with the pressures of an alcogenic environment. A new generation of brief interventions could have a key role to play in developing multilevel responses to the problems caused by alcohol. **Keywords:** Alcohol, Brief interventions, Primary care, Screening, Public health, Alcohol marketing, Alcohol policy, Alcohol industry

The original paper has been updated.

### Published online: 30 September 2021

#### Reference

1. McCambridge J. Reimagining brief interventions for alcohol: towards a paradigm fit for the twenty first century? Addict Sci Clin Pract. 2021;16:41. https://doi.org/10.1186/s13722-021-00250-w.

### **Publisher's Note**

Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

#### Ready to submit your research? Choose BMC and benefit from:

- fast, convenient online submission
- thorough peer review by experienced researchers in your field
- rapid publication on acceptance
- support for research data, including large and complex data types
- gold Open Access which fosters wider collaboration and increased citations
- maximum visibility for your research: over 100M website views per year

#### At BMC, research is always in progress.

Learn more biomedcentral.com/submissions

