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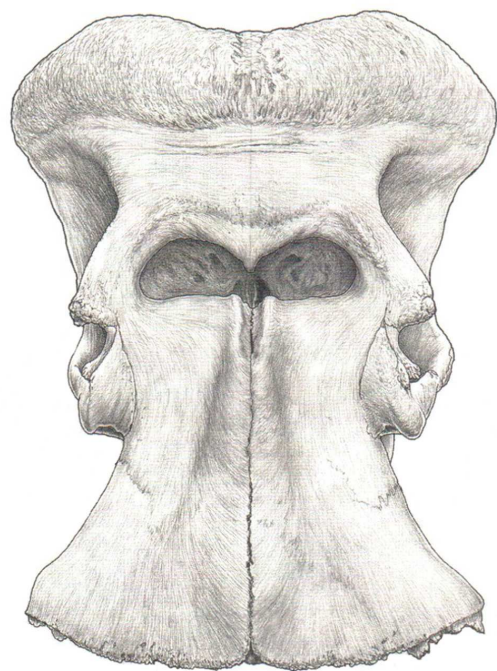
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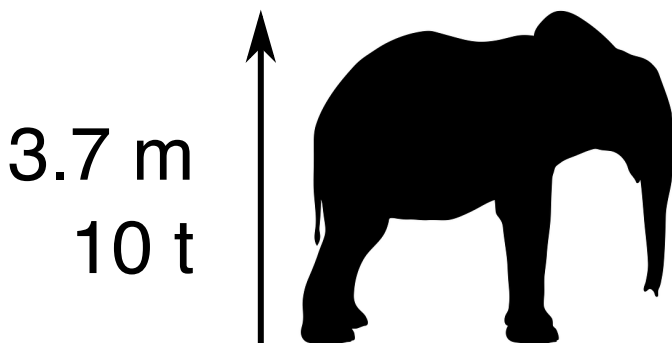
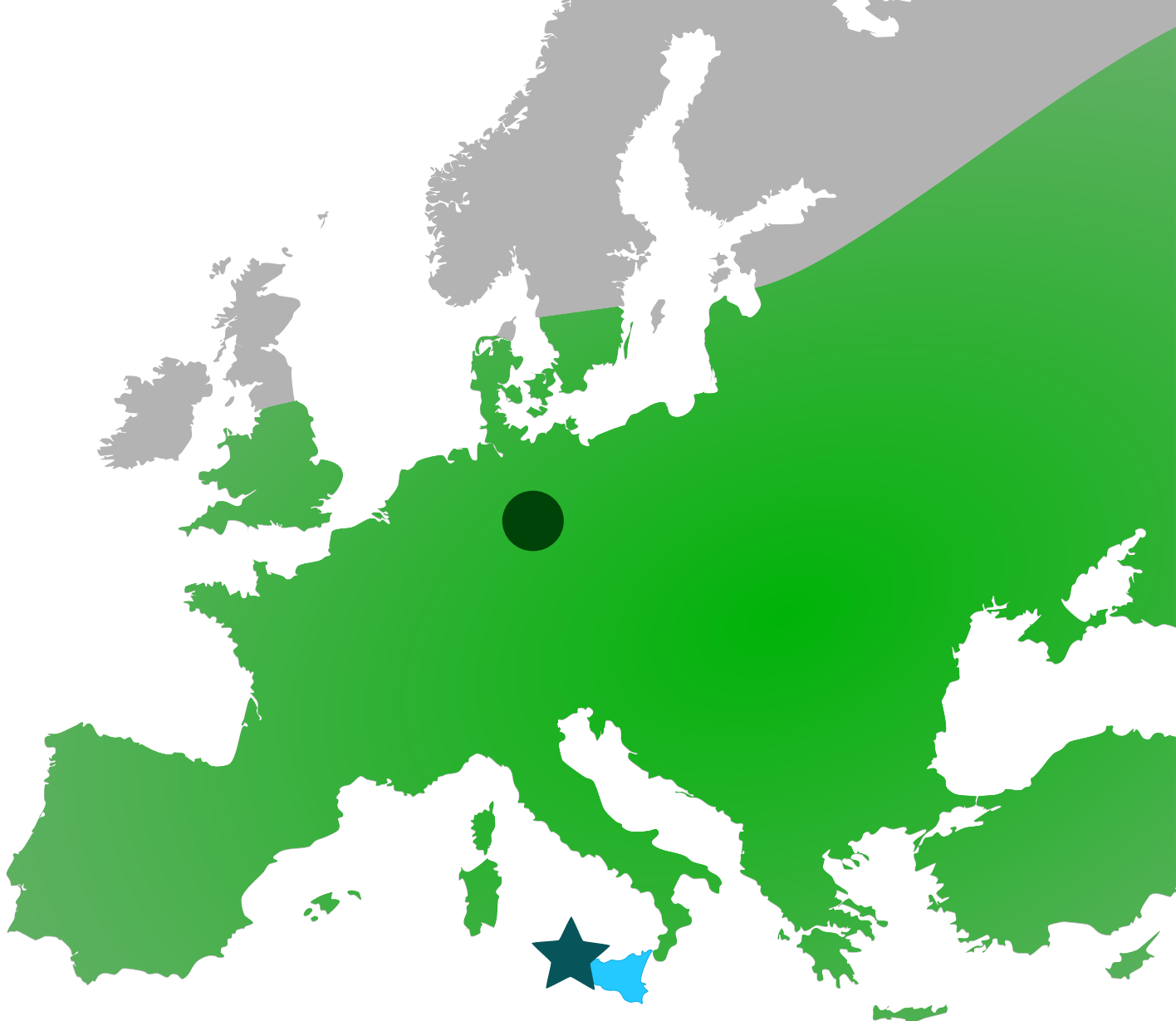
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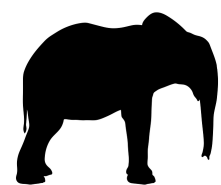
Straight-tusked
elephant from
Neumark-Nord, Germany



Sicilian
dwarf elephant



3.7 m
10 t



2 m
1.7 t

120 ka

0.15 - 41.49 mm/gen
0.74 - 200.95 kg/gen

50 - 175.5 ka

*Sample age
(End of insular dwarfing)*

70 - 200 ka

*Colonisation time from fossil record
(Latest start of insular dwarfing)*

357 - 435 ka

*Coalescence time from molecular data
(Earliest start of insular dwarfing)*