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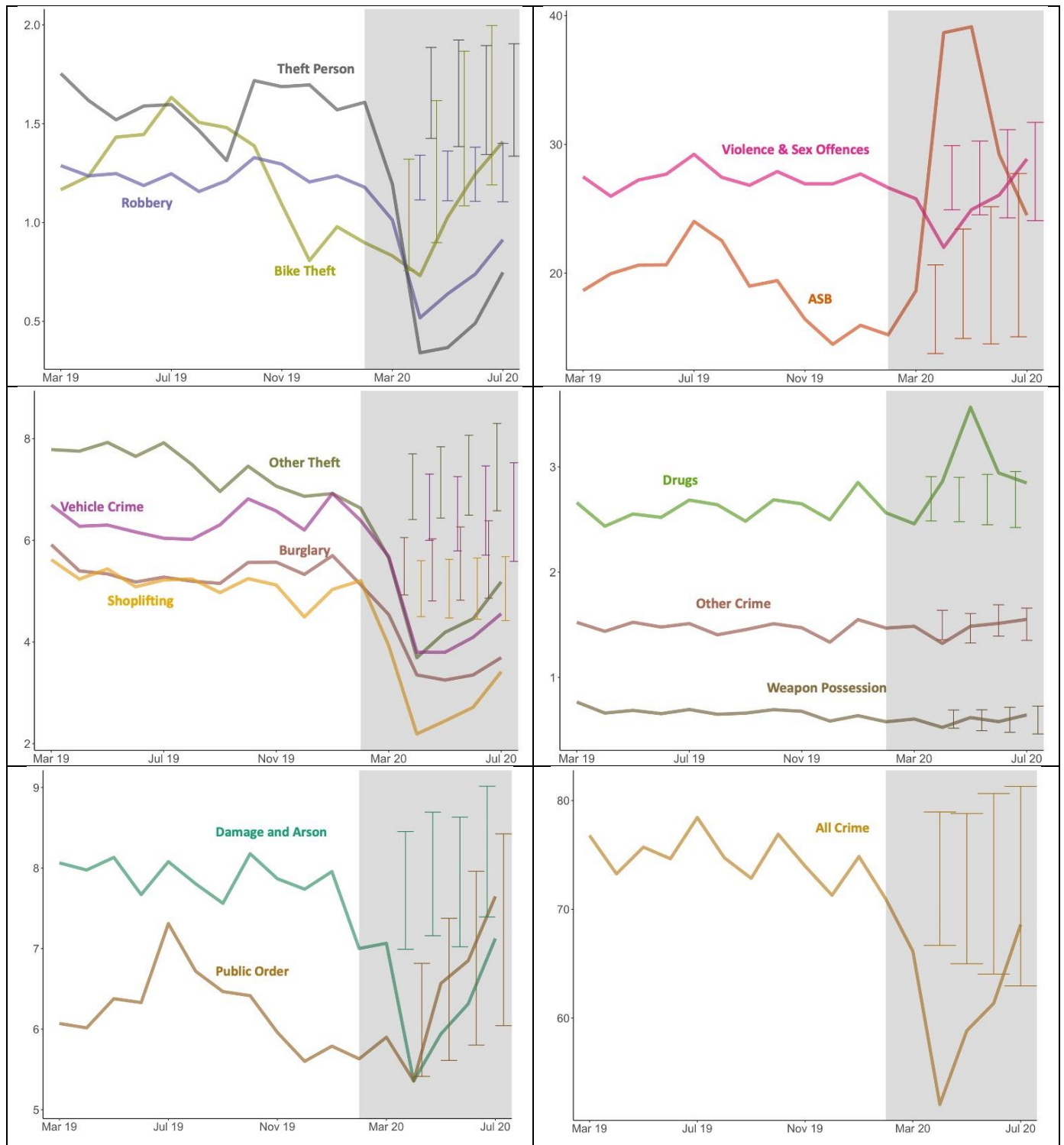
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Still Far from Normal: Crime in the Pandemic through July in England and Wales

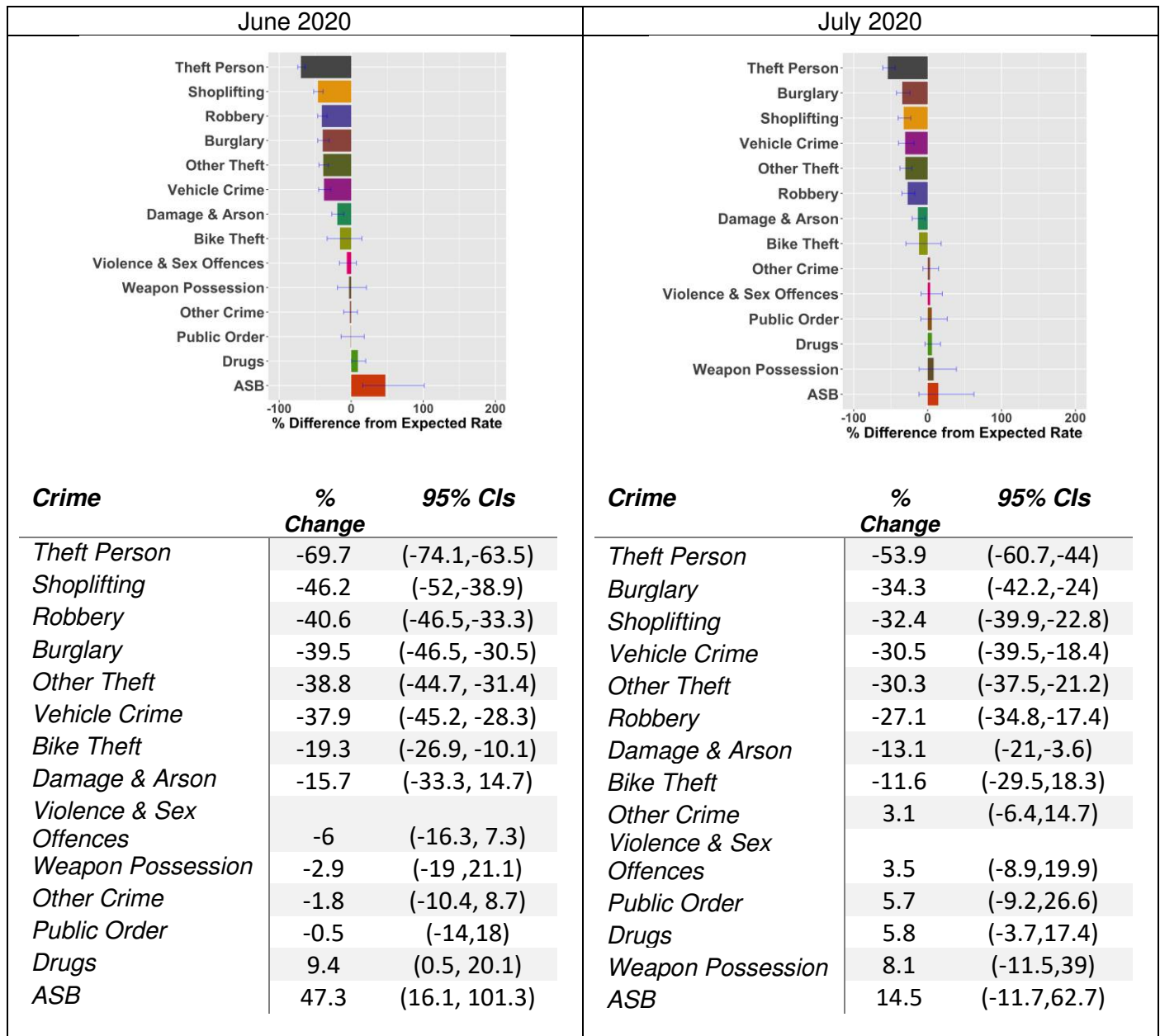
Anthony Dixon and Graham Farrell, University of Leeds

Recorded crimes per 10,000 people in England and Wales (except GMP). Groups of similar rates. Drop bars = expected rates (95% confidence intervals). Shaded for March 2020 onwards.





95% Confidence intervals

**Still Far from Normal**

Most crimes that had declined during national lockdown continued to increase in July, remaining well below their expected rate (and outside the 95% confidence intervals of 5-year ARIMA models). Theft was half, and most acquisitive crimes two-thirds or less, of its expected rate. *The exceptions were violence (including sexual offences) and public order which were back to 'normal' levels even though the night-time economy was still emerging.* Drug offences and anti-social behaviour, which increased during national lockdown, continued to decline but remained unusually high. The month-on-month rates of change in July were often large but less than in previous months of the pandemic.

Source: Data.police.uk. Expected rates calculated with Hyndman et al.'s (2020) AutoARIMA R package. Reference as: Dixon, A. and G. Farrell. (2020). Still far from Normal: Crime in the Pandemic through July in England and Wales. *Statistical Bulletin on Crime and COVID-19, Issue 8*. Leeds: University of Leeds. © The Authors (2020). DOI: <http://doi.org/10.5518/100/32>. ISSN: 2634-4424. This work is licensed under a Creative Commons (CC-BY 4.0). Research funded by UKRI Economic and Social Research Council grant ES/V00445X/1. See www.covid19-crime.com.