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## Article:

Hudson, M.P., Thompson, A.R. orcid.org/0000-0001-6788-7222 and Emerson, L.-M. (2019) Compassion-focused self-help for psychological distress associated with skin conditions: a randomized feasibility trial. Psychology and Health, 35 (9). pp. 1095-1114. ISSN 0887-0446
https://doi.org/10.1080/08870446.2019.1707829

This is an Accepted Manuscript of an article published by Taylor \& Francis in Psychology and Health on 27 Dec 2019, available online: http://www.tandfonline.com/10.1080/08870446.2019.1707829.

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## Enrolment

 Assessed for eligibility ( $n=326$ )Excluded $(n=150):$
-101 did not complete T1
measures
-13 had thoughts of
suicide/self-
harm
-11 were not experiencing
current distress
-10 were having concurrent
therapy/psychoactive
medication
-7 were not formally
diagnosed
with a skin condition
-7 were diagnosed with a
severe
mental illness


Figure 1. CONSORT diagram of participant flow through the study (Adapted from Schulz et al., 2010).

Table 1
Baseline Demographic Characteristics of the Participants

| Variable | Overall $(N=176)$ | Control group $(n=91)$ | Intervention group ( $n=85$ ) | Test statistic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age, $M$ (SD) | 33.81 (12.84) | 34.78 (12.83) | 32.62 (12.85) | $t(143)=1.01, p=.32$ |
| Gender, $n(\%)$ |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 25 (14.2) | 13 (14.3) | 12 (14.1) |  |
| Female | 151 (85.8) | 78 (85.7) | 73 (85.9) | $\chi^{2}=.00, p=.98$ |
| White British, $n$ (\%) | 122 (69.3) | 59 (64.8) | 63 (74.1) | $\chi^{2}=1.52, p=.29$ |
| Single, $n$ (\%) | 84 (47.7) | 42 (46.2) | 42 (49.4) | $\chi^{2}=1.28, p=.72$ |
| Paid employment, $n(\%)$ | 102 (58.0) | 58 (63.8) | 44 (51.7) | $\chi^{2}=2.13, p=.14$ |
| Higher education qualification, $n$ (\%) | 91 (51.7) | 46 (50.6) | 45 (53.0) | $\chi^{2}=.01, p=.93$ |
| Skin condition, $n$ (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Eczema | 33 (18.8) | 16 (17.6) | 17 (20.0) |  |
| Psoriasis | 14 (8) | 8 (8.8) | 6 (7.1) |  |
| Acne | 14 (8.0) | 7 (7.7) | 7 (8.2) |  |
| Alopecia | 65 (36.9) | 35 (38.5) | 30 (35.3) |  |
| Two or more | 25 (14.2) | 13 (14.3) | 12 (14.1) |  |
| Other | 14 (8.0) | 7 (7.7) | 7 (8.2) | $\chi^{2}=.44, p=.99$ |
| Years since diagnosis, $M$ (SD) | 7.77 (3.61) | 7.54 (3.84) | 8.02 (3.35) | $t(173)=-.90, p=.37$ |
| Previous meditation <br> Experience, $n$ (\%) | 26 (14.8) | 14 (15.4) | 12 (14.1) | $\chi^{2}=.01, p=.98$ |

## Table 2

## Baseline Data on the Outcome Measures

| Questionnaire | Overall <br> $M(S D)$ | Control <br> $M(S D)$ | Intervention <br> $M(S D)$ | $t$-test |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PSS-10 | $22.86(5.75)$ | $22.37(5.50)$ | $23.48(5.78)$ | $t(174)=-1.31, p=.19$ |
| DLQI | $12.06(6.93)$ | $11.60(6.86)$ | $12.55(7.01)$ | $t(174)=-.91, p=.37$ |
| SCS | $31.98(7.78)$ | $32.98(7.19)$ | $30.89(8.21)$ | $t(174)=1.79, p=.08$ |
| HADS-A | $10.53(3.50)$ | $10.27(3.28)$ | $10.80(3.73)$ | $t(174)=-.99, p=.32$ |
| HADS-D | $6.72(3.73)$ | $6.52(3.55)$ | $6.94(3.92)$ | $t(174)=-.75, p=.45$ |

Table 3
Pre-Post Change on the Outcome Measures by Group in the Completer Analyses

| Questionnaire | Group | Pre-Treatment <br> $M(S D)$ | Post-Treatment <br> $M(S D)$ | Test <br> Statistic | df | $p$ | Effect Size <br> $(90 \%$ CI $)$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Waitlist | $22.93(5.77)$ | $24.07(5.92)$ | $F=11.59$ | 1,84 | .001 | Partial $\eta^{2}=.12$ |
| PSS-10 | CFT self-help | $23.04(5.53)$ | $20.46(5.81)$ |  |  |  | $(.03, .23)$ |  |
|  | WLaitlist | $11.79(6.97)$ | $10.85(6.95)$ | $t=3.62$ | 85 | $<.001$ | $\eta^{2}=.13$ |  |
| DLQI | CFT self-help | $11.19(6.98)$ | $6.58(4.16)$ |  |  |  | $(.04, .25)$ |  |
|  | Waitlist | $31.70(7.09)$ | $31.20(7.06)$ | $F=7.46$ | 1,84 | .01 | Partial $\eta^{2}=.08$ |  |
| SCS | CFT self-help | $30.31(7.12)$ | $34.81(7.32)$ |  |  |  | $(.01, .18)$ |  |
|  | Waitlist | $10.61(3.39)$ | $10.93(3.62)$ |  |  |  | Partial $\eta^{2}=.10$ |  |
| HADS-A | CFT self-help | $11.08(3.49)$ | $9.50(3.65)$ | $F=8.89$ | 1,84 | .004 | $(.02, .20)$ |  |
|  | Waitlist | $6.80(3.81)$ | $7.46(3.98)$ |  |  |  | Partial $\eta^{2}=.06$ |  |
| HADS-D | CFT self-help | $6.36(4.23)$ | $5.69(3.26)$ | $F=5.21$ | 1,84 | .03 | $(.004, .15)$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 4
Pre-Post Change on the Outcome Measures by Group in the ITT Analyses

| Questionnaire | Group | Pre- <br> Treatment $M(S D)$ | Post- Treatment $M(S D)$ | Test <br> Statistic | df | $p$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Effect Size } \\ (90 \% \text { CI }) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PSS-10 | Waitlist | 22.37 (5.50) | 23.15 (5.65) | $F=6.75$ | 1,173 | . 01 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Partial } \eta^{2}=.04 \\ (.005, .09) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | CFT self-help | 23.48 (5.78) | 22.67 (6.03) |  |  |  |  |
| DLQI | Waitlist | 11.60 (6.86) | 10.96 (6.96) | $F=4.28$ | 1,173 | . 04 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Partial } \eta^{2}=.02 \\ (.001, .07) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | CFT self-help | 12.55 (7.01) | 10.65 (6.96) |  |  |  |  |
| SCS | Waitlist | 32.98 (7.19) | 32.51 (7.15) | $t=-2.02$ | 174 | . 045 | $\begin{gathered} \eta^{2}=.02 \\ (.000, .07) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | CFT self-help | 30.89 (8.21) | 32.18 (8.66) |  |  |  |  |
| HADS-A | Waitlist | 10.27 (3.28) | 10.41 (3.50) | $F=6.84$ | 1,173 | . 01 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Partial } \eta^{2}=.04 \\ (.005, .10) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | CFT self-help | 10.80 (3.73) | 10.02 (3.88) |  |  |  |  |
| HADS-D | Waitlist | 6.52 (3.55) | 7.00 (3.69) | $F=5.01$ | 1,173 | . 03 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Partial } \eta^{2}=.03 \\ (.002, .08) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | CFT self-help | 6.94 (3.92) | 6.64 (3.64) |  |  |  |  |

